# AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE (Electronically Controlled and 4-Speed) 

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## 7B outline

## OUTLINE

## SPECIFICATIONS

| Model |  |  | G4A-EL (EC-AT) | G4A-HL (4-speed) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | FE engine | F8 engine |
| Torque converter stall torque ratio |  |  |  | 1.710-1.900 : 1 | 1.900-2.100 : 1 |  |
| Gear ratio | First |  | 2.800 |  |  |
|  | Second |  | 1.540 |  |  |
|  | Third |  | 1.000 |  |  |
|  | Fourth (OD) |  | 0.700 |  |  |
|  | Reverse |  | 2.333 |  |  |
| Final gear ratio |  |  | 3.700 |  |  |
| Number of drive plates/ driven plates | Forward clutch |  | 3/3 |  |  |
|  | Coasting clutch |  | 2/2 |  |  |
|  | 3-4 clutch |  | 5/5 | 4/4 |  |
|  | Reverse clutch |  | 2/2 |  |  |
|  | Low and reverse | rake | 3/3 | 4/4 |  |
| Servo diameter (Piston outer dia./retainer inner dia.) mm (in) |  |  | 78/53 (3.07/2.09) | 78/49 (3.07/1.93) | 78/56 (3.07/2.20) |
| Speedometer gear ratio (Driven/Drive gear) |  |  | 20:25 or $21: 25$ |  |  |
| Automatic transmission luid | Type |  | Dexron II or MIII |  |  |
|  | Capacity liters (US | Imp qt) | 6.8 (7.2, 6.0) |  |  |

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## 7B

G4A-HL


1. OD OFF indicator light
2. OD OFF switch
3. Kick-down switch
4. Cruise control unit
5. Cruise control switch
6. Water temperature switch
7. Inhibitor switch
8. OD release solenoid valve
9. Automatic transaxle

## STRUCTUAL VIEW



76G07B-005

1. Coasting clutch
2. Forward clutch
3. Reverse clutch
4. Reverse and forward drum
5. 3-4 clutch
6. 2-4 brake band
7. Low and reverse brake
8. Output gear
9. Idle gear
10. Differential
11. Parking pawl
12. Throttle cable
13. Control body
14. Oil pump
15. Inhibitor switch
16. Pulse generator
17. Fluid temperature switch

## $7 B$ OUTLINE

## OPERATION OF COMPONENTS



## Operation Table (G4A-EL)

| Range |  | Gear |  | Engine braking effect | Operation elements |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Forward Coasting clutch clutch |  |  | 3-4 clutch | Reverse clutch | 2-4 brake <br> Applied Released |  | Low \& reverse brake | One-way clutch 1 | One-way clutch 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | P |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | R |  | Reverse | Yes |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  | N |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D |  |  | 1st | No | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | 0 |
|  |  |  | 2nd | No | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ (25 mph) | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | Above approx. $40 \mathrm{kmh}(25 \mathrm{moh})$ | Yes | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | ® | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | OD | Yes | O |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | 1st | No | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |
|  |  |  | 2nd | No | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. <br> $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ (25 mph) | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  |  | Above approx. 40 kmh (25 mph) | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |  | * | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| L |  |  |  | 1st | No | 0 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
|  |  |  | 2nd | Yes | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | 0 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| D |  |  | 2nd | No | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. <br> 40 kmh ( 25 mph ) | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  |  | Above approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ (25 mph) | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\otimes$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 음 } \\ & \text { 오 } \end{aligned}$ | S |  |  | 2nd | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | 0 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. 40 kmh ( 25 mph ) | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  |  |  | Above approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(25 \mathrm{mph})$ | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | * | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  | L |  | 1st | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 |
|  |  |  | 2nd | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |

$\otimes$ : Indicates fluid pressure to servo but band not applied due to pressure difference in servo.
© : Indicates that it does not function to transmition power.
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Operation Table (G4A-HL)

| Range | Gear | Operation elements |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Engine braking effect | Forward clutch | Coasting clutch | 3.4 clutch | Reverse clutch | Applied | brake <br> Released | Low \& reverse brake | One-way clutch 1 | One-way clutch 2 |
| P | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R | - | Yes |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |
| N | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D | 1st | No | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | 2nd | No | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  | 3rd | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\otimes$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  | OD | Yes | © |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 2nd | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| 1 | 1st | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  | 2nd | Yes | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |

$\otimes$ : Indicates fluid pressure to servo but band not applied due to pressure difference in servo.
© : Indicates that it does not function to transmit power.

## POWER FLOW DIAGRAM

## Neutral



1st gear
One-way clutch 2 Low and reverse


## 2nd gear



3rd gear


## Overdrive gear



Reverse gear


FLUID PASSAGE LOCATION
Converter Housing


## Transaxle Case



## Transaxle Case



## Oil Pump



## TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-EL)

## GENERAL NOTE

In the event of a problem with the EC-AT, the cause may be in the engine, EC-AT power train, hydraulic control system, or electronic control system.
When troubleshooting, therefore, it is recommended to begin from those points that can be judged quickly and easily. The recommended troubleshooting sequence is described below.


This step checks the major electronic components.

- Throttle sensor and circuit
- Pulse genelator and circuit
- Vehicle speed sensor and circuit
- All solenoid valves and circuits
- EC-AT control unit

This step checks conditions surrounding the automatic transaxle.

This step checks the electronic control system.

- All input signals to EC-AT control unit
- All output signals

This step checks the power train.

- Friction element slipping
- Torque converter capacity

This step checks operation of the hydraulic control system.

- Accumulators
- Friction elements slipping
- Regulating valves

This step checks major points of the hydraulic control system.

- Oil pump
- Line pressure control
- Throttle pressure control

This step checks functions of the EC-AT control unit and hydraulic control system.

By following the above seven steps, the cause of the problem should be located.
As another guide to faster location of the causes of problems, the Quick Diagnosis Chart is included at pages $7 \mathrm{~B}-13,14$.
In this chart, a circle is used to indicate the components that might be the cause of trouble for 23 types of problems. It is only necessary to check those components indicated by circles, at each step of the troubleshooting process, in order to quickly locate the cause of the problem.

## Quick Diagnosis Chart

The Quick Diagnosis Chart shows various problems and the relationship of various components that might be the cause of the problem.

1. Components indicated in the "Self-Diag." column are diagnosed by the EC-AT control unit selfdiagnosis function.
The EC-AT Tester can be used for easy retrieval of these signals.
2. Components indicated in the "Adjustment" column indicate that there is a possibility that the problem may be the result of an incorrect adjustment.
Check the adjustment of each component, and readjust if necessary.
3. Input and outout signals of the EC-AT control unit for the components indicated in the "EC-AT TESTER" column can be easily checked by using of the EC-AT Tester.
4. Components indicated in the "Stall Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the stall test.
5. Components indicated in the "Time Lag Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the time lag test.
6. Components indicated in the "Oil Pressure Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the oil pressure test.
7. Components indicated in the "Road Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the road test.
8. The checking, adjusting, repair or replacement procedures for each component is described in the page(s) noted in the "Reference Page" column.


## 7 TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-EL)

| Inspection point and reference page <br> Condition |  | Electronic control system |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Preliminary |  | Hydraulic control system |  |  |  | Power train |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\underset{\sim}{N}$ |  |  |  | - |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{m}{7} \\ & \frac{\infty}{1} \\ & \infty \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{cc} \tilde{y} \\ \\ 1 & \underset{1}{n} \\ m & m \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{m} \\ \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0 0 0 $\frac{5}{0}$ 0 0 0 3 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 |  |  |
|  | Vehicle does not move in $D, S$, L , or R range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 00 | O |  | O |  | O | O 0 | 0 | O |  |  | OO | O |  |
|  | Vehicle moves in N range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Excessive creep |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No creep at all |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 00 | 00 |  | O |  | 0 |  | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 誉 } \\ & \text { 空 } \end{aligned}$ | No shift |  | 0 O | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  | O |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | O | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Abnormal shift sequence |  | - 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | O |  | 00 | 0 | O |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Frequent shifting |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | 00 |  | O | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Excessively high or low shift point |  | 000 | 00 | 0 |  |  | 00 | O | O |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | O |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No lock-up | 0 |  |  |  | O |  | 00 | O | O | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No kick-down |  | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Engine run away or slip when starting vehicle |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | O | O | O |  | 0 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | 0 |  |  |
|  | Engine run away or slip when up- or down-shifting |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | O | O 0 | O | 0 | O |  |  |
|  | Excessive N to D or N to R shift shock |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | O | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 | O |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Excessive shift shock when upshifting or downshifting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | O |  | 00 | 0 |  |  | O |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Excessive shift shock when changing range |  | O |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |
| \% | Transaxle noisy in N or P range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | O | O | O |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | Transaxle noisy in D, S, L, or $R$ range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | O |  |  |
| $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \stackrel{y}{0} \\ \stackrel{y}{0} \end{array}\right\|$ | No engine braking |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | O |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | No mode change |  | 0100 |  |  | O |  | 00 |  | O | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Transaxle overheats |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Vehicle moves in "P", or parking gear not disengaged when " P " is disengaged |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  | Hold indicator flashes |  |  |  | O |  | - | 00 | 0 | O | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Engine will not start |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

76G07B-014

## STEP 1 （WARNING CODE RETRIEVAL）

## Self－diagnosis Function

The self－diagnosis system，which is integrated in the EC－AT control unit，diagnoses malfunction of the main sensors（input）and solenoid valves（output），and the EC－AT control unit．
Malfunctions which have happened or are continuing are memorized in the EC－AT control unit as specific codes．
The EC－AT Tester is used to retrieve these warning codes．Each malfunction is indicated by a code number and buzzer as shown the table below．

Code Number

| Code number | Location of malfunction | Buzzer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06 | Vehicle speed sensor or circuit | ］ $\int_{\text {OFF }}^{\text {ON }}$ |
| 12 | Throttle sensor or circuit | $\square \square \square$ |
| 55 | Pulse genelator or circuit | गワワ |
| 60 | 1－2 shift solenoid valve or circuit | Jワワ |
| 61 | $2 \cdot 3$ shift solenoid valve or circuit | $\square \square \square \square$ |
| 62 | 3－4 shift solenoid valve or circuit | $\square \sqrt{ }$ J |
| 63 | Lock－up solenoid valve or circuit |  |



## EC－AT Tester

Assembly of EC－AT tester
1．Set the plate（49 G019 912）onto the EC－AT tester body（49 G019 901A）．
2．Connect the adapter harness（49 G019 911）to the EC－AT tester body．
3．Select the code select switch to A position．
4．Select the select switch to NEW 626 position．

## $7 B$ TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-EL)

## Components



86U07B-013
$06 \rightarrow 4$ second period $\rightarrow$ $55 \rightarrow 4$ second period $\rightarrow$ $63 \rightarrow 4$ second period $\rightarrow$ Repeats above

86U07B-018


## General Note

1. If there is more than one malfunction, the code numbers will be displayed on the tester one by one in a numerical order. In the case of malfunctions, 55,06 , and 63 , the code numbers are displayed in an order of 06,55 , then 63 . The display is as shown.
2. The hold indicator flashes to indicate the same pattern as the buzzer of the EC-AT Tester when the EC-AT service connector is grounded.
When the EC-AT service connector is not grounded, the indicator flashes in a constant frequency while a malfunction is occurring and goes out if the malfunction recovers. However, the warning code is memorized in the EC-AT control unit.
3. The EC-AT control unit has a built-in fail-safe function for the throttle sensor, the pulse generator, and the 1-2, 2-3, and $3-4$ shift solenoid valves.
If a malfunction occurs, the EC-AT control unit will control operation of the remaining components according to a preset fail-safe program.
The vehicle may still be driven, although the driving performance will be slightly affected.
4. The memory of warning codes is canceled by disconnecting the negative battery terminal for approx. five seconds.

## 7 Broubleshooting (G4A-EL)



## Retrieval Procedure

1. Locate the service connector.
2. Ground the ground connector of the EC-AT Tester.
3. Connect the 6-pin connector of the EC-AT Tester to the service connector.

## Note

The service connector is blue-colored connector.
4. Ground the 1 pin service connector.

## Note <br> The service connector is blue-colored connector.

5. Turn the ignition switch ON .
6. Check that " 88 " flashes on the digital display and the buzzer sounds for three seconds after turning the ignition switch ON.
7. If " 88 " does not flash, check the service connector wiring.
8. If " 88 " flashes and the buzzer sounds continuously for more than $\mathbf{2 0}$ seconds, check wiring to 2 M terminal of the EC-AT control unit for short-circuit then replace the EC-AT control unit and repeat steps 3 and 4
9. Note the code numbers and check for the causes by referring to the Inspection Procedure shown on pages $7 \mathrm{~B}-19$ to $7 \mathrm{~B}-21$, repair as necessary.

## Note <br> After repairs are made, recheck for code numbers by performing the "After-repair procedure."



## After-repair Procedure

1. Cancel the memory of malfunctions by disconnecting the negative battery terminal for at least five seconds, then reconnect it.
2. Remove the EC-AT tester if it is connected.

## Drive at $50 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ (31 mph)

## Kick-down <br>  <br> Stop the vehicle

79G07C-069

4. Reconnect the EC-AT tester to the 6-pin service connector.
5. Ground the 1-pin service connector with a jumper wire.
6. Turn the ignition switch ON
7. Check that no code numbers are displayed.

## Inspection Procedure

No. 06 code display (Vehicle speed sensor)


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## No. 12 code display (Throttle sensor)



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## No. 55 code display (Pulse generator)

| Is there poor connection at connector? | $\xrightarrow{\text { YES }}$ Repair or replace. |
| :---: | :---: |
| No |  |
| Does EC-AT Tester display drum speed? (Refer to STEP 3-Signal Inspection) | $\xrightarrow{\text { YES }}$Pulse generator OK. <br> Cancel memory of code number. |
| No |  |
| Is there 200-400 $\Omega$ between terminals of pulse generator connector? (Refer to page 7B-68) | $\xrightarrow{\mathrm{NO}}$ Replace pulse generator. |
| YES | Check for open or short-circuit in wiring. |

## No. 60, 61, 62, or 64 code display (1-2 shift, 2-3 shift, or 3-4 shift solenoid valve)




## No. 63 code display (Lock-up solenoid valve)



## 7 Broubleshooting (G4A-EL)

## STEP 2 (PRELIMINARY INSPECTION)

In this step, the fundamental points related to the automatic transaxle are checked. These points must be kept in the correct condition at all times in order to assure proper operation of the automatic transaxle.

## 1. Automatic Transmission Fluid (ATF)

Check ATF level and condition. (Refer to page 7B-71)

## 2. Selector Lever

Check selector lever position and adjust if necessary. (Refer to page 7B-72)


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3. Throttle cable
(1) Check the inner and outer cable for damage.
(2) Make sure that the accelerator operates smoothly.

## 4. Idle Speed

Check idle speed. (Refer to Section 4B)

## 5. Tire Inflation Pressure

Check tire inflation pressure. (Refer to Section 12)

## 6. Inhibitor Switch

Check the inhibitor switch for operation. (Refer to page 7B-65)


## 7. Oil Leakage

Check for oil leakage.
(1) Warm up the ATF.
(2) Apply the parking brake and block the wheels to prevent the vehicle from rolling.
(3) Shift the selector lever to R range.
(4) Check if oil leaks from the following oil seals or gaskets.
(5) If oil leaks, replace the oil seal or gasket.

Check for fluid leaks; the following figure shows the locations where fluid leakage may possibly occur.


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1. Oil pan
2. Control valve body cover
3. Oil pump
4. Inhibitor switch
5. Speedometer driven gear
6. Pulse generator
7. Oil filler tube
8. Throttle cable
9. Bearing cover
10. Driveshaft
11. Square head plug
12. Transaxle case
13. Drain plug
14. Oil cooler return pipe
15. Oil cooler outlet pipe
16. Fluid temperature switch
17. Blind plugs

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## STEP 3 (SIGNAL INSPECTION)

In this step, the input and output signals are checked with the EC-AT Tester.
The Tester checks for proper operation of the various switches and sensors in the EC-AT system. It also checks the control unit for output of the various control signals. Powertrain slippage is also checked.

## Inspection Procedure

1. Disconnect the connectors from the EC-AT control unit.
2. Connect the adaptor harness between the control unit and the connectors.
3. Turn the ignition switch and main switch ON.
4. Check indication of the respective light or digital display in each condition, referring to the indication table below.

Indication table of light and digital display

| Item |  | Indication | Condition | Possible cause |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input (Light) |  |  |  |  |
| \|NHIBITOR SW | L | ON | $L$ range | Inhibitor switch or wiring |
|  |  | OFF | Other ranges |  |
|  | S | ON | $S$ range |  |
|  |  | OFF | Other ranges |  |
|  | D | ON | D range |  |
|  |  | OFF | Other ranges |  |
|  | P,N | ON | P or N range |  |
|  |  | OFF | Other ranges |  |
| HOLD SW |  | ON | Hold switch pushed | Hold switch or wiring |
|  |  | OFF | Hold switch released |  |
| MODE SW |  | ON | Power mode | Mode switch or wiring |
|  |  | OFF | Economy mode |  |
| IDLE SW |  | ON | Throttle valve fully closed | Idie switch or wiring |
|  |  | OFF | Throttle valve open |  |


| Item | Indication | Condition | Possible cause |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| BRAKE LIGHT SW | ON | Brake pedal depressed | Brake light switch or <br> wiring |
|  | OFF | Brake pedal released | Water temp switch or |

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| Item | Indication | Condition |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| OUTPUT (Digital display) |  |  |
| GEAR* | 1 | 1st gear position |
|  | 2 | 2nd gear position |
|  | 3 | 3rd gear position |
|  | 4 | Overdrive (OD) gear position |

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## Note

a) The back-up condition is as following condition

S range, hold mode, and the accelerator pedal depressed fully.
b) The * marked items should be checked during the engine running or driving.

## Comprehensive Usage

The EC-AT Tester can be used to inspect slippage of friction elements, shift points, and shift sequence during the road test.
The inspection procedure is shown in STEP 7 (ROAD TEST).

## Solenoid valve operation table

| RANGE |  | GEAR |  |  | SOLENOID VALVES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1-2 | 2-3 | 3-4 | Lock-up |
| P |  |  |  |  | Non |  |  |  |  | ON |  |
| R |  | Reverse |  |  | ON |  |  |  |
| N |  | - | Below approx. $18 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ (11 mph) |  |  |  | ON |  |
|  |  | Above approx. $18 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 11 mph ) | ON |  |  |  |
| D |  |  | 1st |  |  |  | ON | ON |  |
|  |  | 2nd |  |  | ON | ON | ON |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 25 mph ) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Above approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(25 \mathrm{mph})$ | Lock-up OFF | ON |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lock-up ON | ON |  |  | ON |
|  |  | OD | Lock-up OFF |  | ON |  | ON |  |
|  |  | Lock-up ON | ON |  | ON | ON |
| S |  |  | 1st |  |  |  | ON | ON |  |
|  |  | 2nd |  |  | ON | ON | ON |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(25 \mathrm{mph})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Above approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(25 \mathrm{mph}$ ) | ON |  |  |  |
| L |  |  | 1st |  |  |  | ON | ON |  |
|  |  | 2nd | Below approx. $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(68 \mathrm{mph})$ |  | ON | ON |  |  |
|  |  | Above approx. $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 68 mph ) | ON |  |  |  |
| HOLD | D |  | 2nd |  |  | ON | ON | ON |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(25 \mathrm{mph})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Above approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(25 \mathrm{mph})$ |  | ON |  |  |  |
|  | S | 2nd |  |  | ON | ON |  |  |
|  |  | 3rd | Below approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 25 mph ) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Above approx. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 25 mph ) |  | ON |  |  |  |
|  | L | 1st |  |  |  | ON |  |  |
|  |  | 2nd | Below approx. $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(68 \mathrm{mph})$ |  | ON | ON |  |  |
|  |  |  | Above approx. $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 68 mph ) |  | ON |  |  |  |

## STEP 4 (STALL TEST)

This step is performed to determine if there is slippage of the friction elements or malfunction of the hydraulic components.

## Preparation

Check the following items prior to testing:

1. Engine coolant, engine oil and ATF levels.
2. Warm the engine thoroughly to raise the ATF temperature to operating level $\left(50-80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 122-176^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.
3. Engage the parking brake and use wheel chocks at the front and rear wheels.

Pull the parking brake


Water temperature


## Procedure



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1. Block the wheels and apply the parking brake.
2. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
3. Shift the selector lever to R.
4. Firmly depress the foot brake with the left foot, and gently depress the accelerator pedal with the right.
5. When the engine speed no longer increases, quickly read the engine speed and release the accelerator.

## Caution

Steps $4 \rightarrow 5$ must be done within 5 seconds.
6. Move the selector lever to N and let the engine idle for at least one minute.

## Caution

The reason for idling for at least one minute is to cool the ATF and to prevent deterioration of the fluid.
7. Perform the stall test for the following ranges in the same manner.
(1) D range
(4) L range
(2) D range (Hold)
(5) L range (Hold)
(3) S range (Hold)

## Caution

Be sure to allow sufficient cooling time between each stall test.
Engine stall speed: D.S.L range $2170-2270 \mathrm{rpm}$
R range $2130-2230 \mathrm{rpm}$

Note
The stall test can be performed with the EC-AT Tester in place of a tachometer. Drum stall speed indication: 0 rpm

## Evaluation

| Condition |  | Possible cause |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Above specification | In all ranges | Insufficient line pressure | Worn oil pump |
|  |  |  | Oil leakage from oil pump, control valve, and/or transmission case |
|  |  |  | Stuck pressure regulator valve |
|  | In forward ranges | Forward clutch slipping One-way clutch 1 slipping |  |
|  | In D range | One-way clutch 2 slipping |  |
|  | In S (Hold) and L (Hoid) ranges | Coasting clutch slipping |  |
|  | In D (Hold) and $S$ (Hold) ranges | 2-4 brake band slipping |  |
|  | In R, L and $L$ (Hold) ranges | Low and reverse brake slipping |  |
|  | In R range | Low and reverse brake slipping <br> Reverse cluch slipping <br> Perform road test to determine whether problem is low and reverse brake or reverse clutch <br> a) Engine brake applied in 1st ...Reverse clutch <br> b) Engine brake not applied in 1st ...Low and reverse brake |  |
| Within specification |  | All shift control elements within transmission are functioning normally. |  |
| Below specification |  | Engine out of tune |  |
|  |  | One-way clutch slipping within torque converter |  |

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## STEP 5 (TIME LAG TEST)

If the selector lever is shifted while the engine is idling, there will be a certain time lapse, or time lag, before shock is felt. This step checks this time lag for checking condition of the 1-2, N-R, and N-D accumulators, forward, and one-way clutches, 2-4 brake band, and low and reverse brake.

## Preparation

Perform the preparation procedure shown in the STEP 4 (STALL TEST).


## Procedure

1. Start the engine and check the idle speed in $P$ range.

Idle speed: $900 \pm{ }^{+50} \mathrm{rpm}$
2. Shift from $N$ range to $D$ range
3. Measure the time it takes from shifting until shock is felt, with a stop watch.
4. Shift the selector to N range and run the engine at idle speed for at least one minute.
5. Perform the test for the following shitts in the same manner.
(1) $N \rightarrow D$ range (Hold mode)
(2) $\mathrm{N} \rightarrow \mathrm{R}$ range

## Note

## Make three measurements for each test and take the average value.

Specified time lag: $\mathrm{N} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}$ range................................................................. 0.5-1.0 second
$\qquad$

## Evaluation

| Condition |  | Possible Cause |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $N \rightarrow D$ (Economy) shifting | More than specification | Insufficient line pressure Forward clutch slipping One-way clutch 1 slipping One-way clutch 2 slipping |
|  | Less than specification | N-D accumulator not operating properly Excessive line pressure |
| $N \rightarrow D$ (Hold) shifting | More than specification | Insufficient line pressure Forward clutch slipping 2-4 brake band slipping One-way clutch 1 slipping |
|  | Less than specification | 1-2 accumulator not operating properly Excessive line pressure |
| $N \rightarrow R$ shifting | More than specification | Insufficient line pressure Low and reverse brake slipping Revese clutch slipping |
|  | Less than specification | N-R accumulator not operating properly Excessive line pressure |

## STEP 6 (OIL PRESSURE TEST)

This step checks line pressures for checking the hydraulic components and for oil leakage.

## Line Pressure Test <br> Preparation

1. Perform the preparation procedure shown in STEP 4 (STALL TEST).
2. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
3. Connect the SST to the line pressure inspection hole (square head plug L )

Procedure


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1. Start the engine and check the idle speed in $P$ range

## Idle speed: $900 \pm{ }^{+50} \mathrm{rpm}$

2. Shift the selector lever to $D$ range and read the line pressure at idle.
3. Depress the brake pedal firmly with the left foot and gradually depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.
4. Read the line pressure as soon as the engine speed becomes constant, then release the accelerator pedal.

## Caution

Steps 3 to 4 must be performed within 5 seconds.
5. Shift the selector lever to $N$ range and run the engine at idle for at least one minute.
6. Read the line pressure at idle and engine stall speeds for each range in the same manner.

## 7 TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-EL)

Specified line pressure:

|  | Line pressure $\mathbf{k P a}, \mathbf{( k g / \mathbf { c m } ^ { 2 } , \mathbf { p s i } )}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Range | D S L | $R$ |
| When idling | $353-432(3.6-4.4,51-63)$ | $598-942(6.1-9.6,87-137)$ |
| At stall speed | $873-1040(8.9-10.6,127-151)$ | $1668-2011(17.0-20.5,242-292)$ |

## Evaluation

| Line pressure | Possible location of problem |
| :--- | :--- |
| Low pressure in every position | Worn oil pump <br> Fluid leaking from oil pump, control valve body, or transaxle case <br> Pressure regulator valve sticking |
| Low pressure in D and S only | Fluid leaking from hydraulic circuit of forward clutch |
| Low pressure in R only | Fluid leaking from hydraulic circuit of low and reverse brake |
| Higher than specification | Throttle valve sticking <br> Throttle modulator valve sticking <br> Pressure regulator valve sticking |

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## Throttle Pressure Test

This step checks line pressure for checking the hydraulic components and for improper adjustment of throttle cable.

## Preparation

1. Perform the preparation procedure shown in STEP 4 (STALL TEST).
2. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
3. Connect the SST to the throttle pressure inspection hole (square head plug $T$ ).

## Procedure



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1. Start the engine and check the idle speed in $P$ range.

## Idle speed: $900 \pm{ }^{+50} \quad \mathrm{rpm}$

2. Shift the selector lever to $D$ range and read the throttle pressure at idle.
3. Depress the brake pedal firmly with the left foot and gradually depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.
4. Read the throttle pressure as soon as the engine speed becomes constant, then release the accelerator pedal.

## Caution

Steps 3 to 4 must be performed within 5 seconds.

## Specified throttle pressure:

|  | Throttle pressure $\left.\mathbf{k P a} \mathbf{( k g / c m}{ }^{2}, \mathbf{p s i}\right)$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| When idling | $39-88(0.4-0.9,6-13)$ |
| At stall speed | $471-589(4.8-6.0,68-85)$ |

## Evaluation

| Throttle pressure | Possible location of problem |
| :---: | :--- |
| Not within specification | Throttle valve sticking <br> Pressure regulator valve sticking <br> Improper adjustment of throttle cable |

## STEP 7 (ROAD TEST)

This step is performed to inspect for problems at the various ranges. If these tests show any problems, adjust or replace by referring to the electronic system component or mechanical sections.

## Caution

Perform the test at normal ATF operating temperature $\left(50-80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 122-176^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.

## D Range Test

Shift point, shift pattern, and shift shock

1. Shift the selector lever to D range and select the Power mode.
2. Accelerate the vehicle with half and full throttle valve opening.

## Note

Throttle sensor voltage of the EC-AT Tester represents the throttle valve opening.
3. Check that 1-2, 2-3 and 3-OD up-shifts and downshifts and lock-up are obtained. The shift points must be as shown in the D range (Power) shift diagram.

## Note

a) Drum speed (rpm) of the EC-AT Tester represents the shift point.
b) Vehicle speed of the EC-AT Tester and speedometer and vehicle speed on a chassis roller may not meet the specified shift pattern because of tire size. Therefore, check the shift points with the Drum speed.
c) There is no lock-up when the coolant temperature is below $72^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(162^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.
d) There is no overdrive when the cruise control is operating and there is a $3 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 1.9 mph ) difference between the pre-set cruise speed and vehicle speed, or set or resume switch is ON.
e) There is no lock-up when the brake pedal is depressed.
4. Check the up-shifts for shift shock or slippage in the same manner.
5. While driving in OD, shift the selector lever to $S$ range and check that 4-3 downshift immediately occurs, then decelerate and check that engine braking effect is felt in only 3rd gear.


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6. Select D range (Hold mode).
7. Accelerate the vehicle and check $2-3$ up- and down-shifts, no 1st, and no OD is obtained and that the 2-3 shift points are as shown in the D range (Hold) shift diagram.


## Evaluation

| Condition | Possible Cause |
| :--- | :--- |
| No 1-2 up- or down-shift | Stuck 1-2 shift solenoid valve <br> Stuck 1-2 shift valve |
| No 2-3 up- or down-shift | Stuck 2-3 shift solenoid valve <br> Stuck 2-3 shift valve |
| No 3-OD up- or down-shift | Stuck 3-4 shift solenoid valve <br> Stuck 3-4 shift valve |
| No lock-up shift | Stuck lock-up control solenoid valve <br> Stuck lock-up control valve |
| Incorrect shift point | Mis-adjusted throttle sensor <br> Sticking shift valves |
| Excessive shift shock or slippage | Excessive shift shock <br> Stuck accumulators <br> Stuck or no one-way check orifice <br> Worn clutches, brakes, or one-way clutch |
| No engine braking effect | Worn clutches or brakes |

## Noise and vibration

Drive the vehicle in OD (lock-up), OD (no lock-up), 3rd (Hold) and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

## Note

Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, drive shaft, or differential. Therefore, checking of cause must be made with extreme care.

## Kick-down

Drive the vehicle in OD, 3rd and 2nd gears and check that kick-down occurs for $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow 3, \mathrm{OD} \rightarrow 2, \mathrm{OD} \rightarrow 1$, $3 \rightarrow 2,3 \rightarrow 1,2 \rightarrow 1$, and the shift points are as shown in the shift diagram.

## S Range Test

## Shift pattern

1. Shift the selector lever to $S$ range and select the Economy mode.
2. Accelerate the vehicle and check that 1-2 and 2-3 up-shifts and down-shifts are obtained, and that no overdrive and no lock-up are obtained.

## Note

a) Inspections of shift shock and shift point are not necessary because these are the same as those of the D Range Test.
b) In S range, the shift patterns for Economy and Power modes are the same.
c) Shift points are the same as those of the D range (Power) shift diagram.
3. While driving in S range (Economy mode) and 3rd gear, select the Hold mode and check that 3rd gear is held until the $3-2$ down-shift point as shown in the $S$ range (Hold) shift diagram is achieved.
4. Accelerate the vehicle with $S$ range (Hold mode) and check that $2 n d$ gear is held.


## Noise and vibration

Drive the vehicle in 2nd gear (Hold mode) and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

## Note

Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, drive shaft or differential. Therefore, checking of cause must be made with extreme care.

## L Range Test

## Shift pattern

1. Shift the selector lever to $L$ range and select the mode.
2. Accelerate the vehicle and check that the 1-2 up- and down-shiftings are obtained and that no 3rd gear, no OD, and no lock-up are obtained.

## Note

Inspection of shift shock and shift point are not necessary because these are the same as those of the D Range Test.
3. Drive in 1st gear then decelerate and check that engine braking effect is felt.

## Note

a) In L range, the shift patterns for Economy and Power modes are the same.
b) Shift points are the same as those of the D range (Power) shift diagram.
4. While driving in $S$ range (Hold mode) and 2nd gear, shift the selector lever to $L$ range and check that 2nd gear is held until the 2-1 down-shift point as shown in the $L$ range (Hold) shift diagram is achieved.
5. Accelerate the vehicle in $L$ range (Hold mode) and check that 1st gear is held.

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## Noise and vibration

Drive the vehicle in 1st gear (Hold mode) and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

## Note <br> Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, drive shaft or differential. Therefore, checking of cause must be made with extreme care.

## P Range Test

1. Shift into $P$ range on a gentle slope, release the brake and check that the vehicle does not roll.
2. Shift into $P$ range while driving the vehicle at maximum of $4 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}(2.5 \mathrm{mph})$ on a level surface, and check that the vehicle stops.

## Vehicle Speed at Gearshift Table

| Mode Range |  | Throttle condition (Throttle sensor voltage) | Shifting | Drum speed | rpm | Vehicle speed $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}(\mathrm{mph})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0} \\ & \sum_{0}^{3} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | D | Fully opened (4.3 volt) | $\mathrm{D}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 4930-5480 |  | 54-60 (33-37) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 5120-5520 |  | 102-110 (63-68) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{OD}$ | 5380-5710 |  | 165-175 (102-109) |
|  |  | Half throttle (1.6-2.2 volt) | $\mathrm{D}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 3470-4180 |  | 38-45 (24-28) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 4020-4420 |  | 80-88 (50-55) |
|  |  |  | D3 $\rightarrow$ OD | 3820-4530 |  | 117-139 (73-86) |
|  |  |  | Lock-up ON (OD) | 2670-3170 |  | 117-139 (73-86) |
|  |  |  | Lock-up OFF (OD) | 2510-2970 |  | 110-130 (68-81) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 2150-2630 |  | 94-115 (58-71) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{D} 2$ | 2020-2410 |  | 62-74 (38-46) |
|  |  | Kick-down | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 3490-3720 |  | 153-163 (95-101) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 2050-2240 |  | 90-98 (56-61) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{1}$ | 980-1120 |  | 43-49 (27-30) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 2940-3200 |  | 90-98 (56-61) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{1}$ | 1400-1500 |  | 43-46 (27-29) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{1}$ | 2160-2300 |  | 43-46 (27-29) |
|  |  | Fully opened (4.3 voit) | $\mathrm{D}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 4470-5020 |  | 49-55 (30-34) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 4770-5170 |  | 95-103 (59-64) |
|  |  |  | D3 $\rightarrow$ OD | 5380-5710 |  | 165-175 (102-109) |
|  |  | Half throttle (1.6-2.2 volt) | $\mathrm{D}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 2830-3380 |  | $31-37$ (19-23) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 2960-3120 |  | 59-68 (37-42) |
|  |  |  | D3 $\rightarrow$ OD | 2870-3460 |  | 88-106 (55-66) |
|  |  |  | Lock-up ON (OD) | 2010-2420 |  | 88-106 (55-66) |
|  |  |  | Lock-up OFF (OD) | 1940-2310 |  | 85-101 (53-63) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 1600-1960 |  | 70-86 (43-53) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{D} 2$ | 1240-1570 |  | 38-48 (24-30) |
|  |  | Kick-down | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 3490-3720 |  | 153-163 (95-101) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 1960-2150 |  | 86-94 (53-58) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{1}$ | 980-1120 |  | 43-49 (27-30) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 2800-3070 |  | 86-94 (53-58) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{1}$ | 1400-1600 |  | 43-49 (27-30) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{1}$ | 2160-2460 |  | 43-46 (27-30) |
| S |  | Fully opened (4.3 volt) | $\mathrm{S}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{2}$ | 4930-5480 |  | 54-60 (33-37) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{3}$ | 5120-5520 |  | 102-110 (63-68) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{4} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{3}$ | 3720-3950 |  | 163-173 (101-107) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{2}$ | 2940-3200 |  | 90-98 (56-61) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{1}$ | 2160-2310 |  | 43-46 (27-29) |
|  |  | Half throttle (1.6-2.2 volt) | $\mathrm{S}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{2}$ | 3470-4180 |  | 38-45 (24-28) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{3}$ | 4020-4420 |  | 80-88 (50-55) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{4} \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}_{3}$ | 3720-3950 |  | 163-173 (101-107) |
|  |  | S3 $\rightarrow$ S2 | 2020-2410 |  | 62-74 (38-46) |
| L |  |  | Fully opened (4.3 volt) | $\mathrm{L} 1 \rightarrow \mathrm{~L} 2$ | 4930-5480 |  | 54-60 (33-37) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{L}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{~L} 1$ |  | 2160-2310 |  | 43-46 (27-29) |
|  |  | Half throtte (1.6-2.2 volt) | $\mathrm{L}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{~L} 2$ | 3470-4180 |  | 38-45 (24-28) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 으 } \\ & \text { 운 } \end{aligned}$ | D |  |  | $\mathrm{D}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 850-1160 |  | 17-23 (11-14) |
|  |  |  | - | $\mathrm{D}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{2}$ | 230-420 |  | 7-13 (4-8) |
|  |  | Fully closed (0.5 volt) | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}_{3}$ | 3720-3950 |  | 163-173 (101-107) |
|  | S |  | S3 $\rightarrow$ S2 | 2940-3200 |  | 90-98 (56-61) |
|  | L |  | $\mathrm{L} 2 \rightarrow \mathrm{~L} 1$ | 2160-2310 |  | 43-49 (27-30) |

## Slippage Test

This step is performed to inspect slippage of the friction elements.

## Preparation

1. Perform the preparation procedure shown in STEP 4 (STALL TEST).
2. Connect a tachometer to the engine and set it in the cabin.
3. Connect the EC-AT Tester and the adaptor harness between the EC-AT control unit and wiring harness.

## Procedure

Drive the vehicle in each of the gears indicated below and check whether the vehicle speed or engine speed is above or below specification excessively as shown by the drum speed.

| Driving condition |  |  | Speed | Drum speed (rpm) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | Gears | Other condition |  | 1,000 | 2,000 | 3,000 | 4,000 |
| 1 | 1st | L range, Hold mode | Vehicle speed $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$ (mph) | 11 (7) | 22 (14) | 33 (20) | 44 (27) |
| 2 | 1st | D range, Economy mode |  | 11 (7) | 22 (14) | 33 (20) | 44 (27) |
| 3 | 2nd | S range, Hold mode |  | 20 (12) | 40 (25) | 60 (37) | 80 (50) |
| 4 | 3 rd | D range, Hold mode |  | 31 (19) | 61 (38) | 92 (57) | 123 (76) |
| 5 | OD | D range, Economy mode |  | 44 (27) | 88 (55) | 131 (81) | 173 (107) |
| 6 | OD | D range, Economy mode, Lock-up | Engine speed (rpm) | 1,000 | 2,000 | 3,000 | 4,000 |

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## Evaluation

When there is no malfunction in the electrical system or hydraulic system, but vehicle speed or engine speed is below specification, the problem can be attributed to slippage of the friction elements.

| Driving conditions below specification | Possible Cause |
| :--- | :---: |
| No. 1 condition only | Low and reverse brake |
| No. 2 condition only | One-way clutch |
| No.3 condition only | $2-4$ brake band |
| No.4 condition only | Coasting clutch |
| No.5 condition only | $3-4$ clutch |
| No.1-No.5 conditions | Forward clutch |
| No.6 condition only | Lock-up piston (in torque converter) |

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## TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-HL)

## GENERAL NOTE

In the event of a problem with the automatic transaxle, the cause may be in the engine, power train, hydraulic control system, or electrical control system.
When troubleshooting, therefore, it is recommended to begin from those points that can be judged quickly and easily. The recommended troubleshooting sequence is described below.

.... This step checks conditions surrounding the automatic transaxle.

This step checks the electrical control system.

- Function of the electrical control system
- Components

This step checks the power train.

- Friction element slipping
- Torque converter capacity

This step checks operation of the hydraulic control system.

- Accumulators
- Friction elements slipping
- Regulating valves

This step checks functions of the electric control system and hydraulic control system.

This step checks major points of the hydraulic control system.

- Oil pump
- Line pressure control
- Throttle pressure control
- Governer pressure control

By following the above 6 steps, the cause of the problem should be located.
As another guide to faster location of the causes of problems, the Quick Diagnosis Chart is included at pages 7B-42, 43.
In this chart, a circle is used to indicate the components that might be the cause of trouble for 20 types of problems. It is only necessary to check those components indicated by circles, at each step of the troubleshooting process, in order to quickly locate the cause of the problem.

## Quick Diagnosis Chart

The Quick Diagnosis Chart shows various problems and the relationship of various components that might be the cause of the problem.
The following is an explanation of the symbols used in this chart.

1. Components indicated in the "Adjustment" column indicate that there is a possibility that the problem may be the result of an incorrect adjustment.
Check the adjustment of each component, and readjust if necessary.
2. The components indicated in the "Electrical System Inspection" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the checking procedure.
3. Components indicated in the "Stall Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the stall test.
4. Components indicated in the "Time Lag Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the time lag test.
5. Components indicated in the "Road Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the road test.
6. Components indicated in the "Oil Pressure Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the oil pressure test.
7. The checking, adjusting, repair or replacement procedures for each component is described in the page(s) noted in the "Reference Page" column.

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## 7 TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-HL)

## STEP 1 (PRELIMINARY INSPECTION)

In this step, the fundamental points related to the automatic transaxle are checked. These points must be kept in the correct condition at all times in order to assure proper operation of the automatic transaxle.


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1. Automatic Transaxle Fluid (ATF)

Check ATF level and condition. (Refer to page 7B-71)

## 2. Selector Lever

Check selector lever position and adjust if necessary. (Refer to page 7B-72)

## 3. Oil Leakage

Check for oil leakage.
(1) Warm up the ATF.
(2) Apply the parking brake and block the wheels to prevent the vehicle from rolling.
(3) Shift the selector lever to R range.
(4) Check if oil leaks from the following oil seals or gaskets.
(5) If oil leaks, replace the oil seal or gasket.

The following figure shows the locations where fluid leakage may possibly occur.


1. Oil pan
2. Control valve body cover
3. Oil pump
4. Inhibitor switch
5. Speedometer driven gear
6. Oil filler tube
7. Throttle cable
8. Governor cover
9. Bearing cover
10. Driveshaft
11. Square head plug
12. Transaxle case
13. Drain plug
14. Oil cooler return pipe
15. Oil cooler outlet pipe
16. Blind plugs


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## 4. Inhibitor Switch

Check the inhibitor switch for operation. (Refer to page 7B-65)

## 7 TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-HL)



## 5. Throttle Cable

(1) Check the inner and outer cable for damage.
(2) Make sure that the accelerator operates smoothly.

## 6. Idle Speed

Check idle speed. (Refer to Section 4A)
7. Tire Inflation Pressure

Check tire inflation pressure. (Refer to Section 12)
8. Ignition Timing

Check ignition timing. (Refer to Section 5)

## STEP 2 (ELECTRICAL SYSTEM INSPECTION)

In this step, the function of the electrical control system (Inhibition of OD and lock-up) is checked. The electrical control system components should be checked to determine if it functions correctly.

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## OID OFF Switch Inhibition Function

1. Warm up the engine and ATF.
2. Check that the $D$ range, $O D$, and lock-up is provided.
3. When driving the vehicle with $D$ range, $O D$, and lock-up selected, depress the O/D OFF switch and check that OD and lock-up is cancelled.
4. If not cancelled, check the O/D OFF switch.
5. Release the O/D OFF switch after completion.


Cruise Control Switch Inhibition Function

1. Drive the vehicle in $D$ range, $O D$, and lock-up selected again.
2. Depress the Set switch of the cruise control and check that OD and lock-up is cancelled.
3. If not cancelled, check the cruise control system.
4. Again drive the vehicle in $D$ range, $O D$, and lock-up.
5. Turn the Resume switch of the cruise control and check that OD and lock-up is cancelled.
6. If not cancelled, check the cruise control system.


## Water Temperature Switch Inhibition Function

1. Stop the vehicle.
2. Disconnect the water temperature switch connector.
3. Drive the vehicle in D range selected.
4. Check that OD and lock-up does not operate.
5. If not cancelled, check the wiring harness of the water temperature switch.
6. Stop the vehicle and reconnect the water temperature switch connector.


## Kick-down Switch Inhibition Function

1. Connect the terminals of the kick-down switch connector with a jumper wire.
2. Drive the vehicle in D range selected.
3. Check that the OD and lock-up do not achieve.
4. If not correct, check wiring harness of kick-down switch.
5. Stop the vehicle and reconnect the connector to the switch.

## STEP 3 (STALL TEST)

This step is performed to determine if there is slippage of the friction elements or malfunction of the hydraulic components.

## Preparation

Check the following items prior to testing:

1. Engine coolant, engine oil and ATF levels.
2. Warm the engine thoroughly to raise the ATF temperature to operating level $\left(50-80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 122-176^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.
3. Engage the parking brake and use wheel chocks at the front and rear wheels.


## 7B troubleshooting (G4A-HL)

## Procedure



1. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
2. Shift the selector lever to $D$ range.
3. Depress the brake pedal firmly with the left foot and gradually depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.
4. Read and note the engine speed as soon as it becomes constant, then release the accelerator pedal.

## Caution

Steps 3 to 4 must be performed within 5 seconds.
5. Shift the selector to $N$ range and run the engine at idle speed for at least one minutes.

Note
This one minute idle period is performed to cool the ATF and prevent oil degradation.
6. Perform stall tests for the following ranges in the same manner.
(1) 2 range
(2) 1 range
(3) $R$ range

## Standard stall speed:

FE engine

## F8 engine

D.S.L range 2430-2530 rpm

R range 2390-2490 rpm
D.S.L range 2180-2280 rpm

R range 2140-2240 rpm

## Caution

Always provide adequate cooling time between individual range stall tests.

## Evaluation

| Condition |  | Possible cause |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Above specification | In all ranges | Insufficient line pressure | Worn oil pump |
|  |  |  | Oil leakage from oil pump, control valve, and/or transaxle case |
|  |  |  | Stuck pressure regulator valve |
|  | In D 2, and 1 | One-way clutch 1 slipping |  |
|  | in D range only | One-way clutch 2 slipping |  |
|  | in 2 range only | 2-4 brake slipping |  |
|  | In R range only | Low and reverse brake slipping |  |
|  |  | Reverse clutch slipping |  |
|  |  | Perform a road test, to determine if this is caused by the low and reverse brake or the reverse clutch, as follows: <br> a) Effective engine braking in 1 range.....Front clutch <br> b) No engine braking in 1 range.....Low and reverse brake |  |
| Within specification |  | All shift control elements within transaxle are functioning normally. |  |
| Below specification |  | Engine out of tune |  |
|  |  | One-way clutch slipping within torque converter |  |

## STEP 4 (TIME LAG TEST)

If the selector lever is shifted while the engine is idling, there will be a certain time lapse, or time lag, before shock is felt. This step checks this time lag for checking the condition of the N-D and N-R accumulators, forward, reverse and one-way clutches, and low and reverse brake.

## Preparation

Perform the preparation procedure shown in the STEP 3 (STALL TEST).

## Procedure



1. Start the engine and check that the idle speed is $\mathbf{9 0 0} \pm{ }_{0}^{50} \mathrm{rpm}$.
2. Shift from $N$ range to $D$ range
3. Measure the time it takes from shifting until shock is felt using a stop watch.
4. Shift the selector to $N$ range and run the engine at idle speed for at least one minute.
5. Perform the test for the shift from $N$ range to $R$ range in the same manner.

## Note <br> Make three measurements for each test and take the average value.

$\qquad$ $N \rightarrow R$ range $0.4-1.5$ second

## Evaluation

| Condition |  | Possible Cause |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $N \rightarrow \mathrm{D}$ shift | More than specification | Insufficient line pressure |
|  |  | Forward clutch slipping |
|  |  | One-way clutch 1 slipping |
|  |  | One-way clutch 2 slipping |
|  | Less than specification | N-D accumulator not operating properly |
|  |  | Excessive line pressure |
| $N \rightarrow R$ shift | More than specification | Insufficient line pressure |
|  |  | Low \& reverse brake slipping |
|  |  | Reverse clutch slipping |
|  | Less than specification | N-R accumulator not operating properly |
|  |  | Excessive line pressure |

## STEP 5 (ROAD TEST)

This step is performed to inspect for problems at the various ranges. If these tests show any problems, adjust or replace by referring to the mechanical sections.

## Caution <br> Perform the test at normal ATF operating temperature $\left(50-80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 122-176^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.

## D Range Test

## Shift point, shift pattern, and shift shock

1. Shift the selector lever to $D$ range and depress the OD OFF switch.
2. Accelerate the vehicle with half ( $4 / 8$ ) and full ( $8 / 8$ ) throttle valve opening.
3. Check that 1-2, 2-3 and 3-OD up-shifts and downshifts and lock-up are obtained. The shift points must be as shown in the D range shift diagram.

## Note

a) Vehicle speed on a chassis roller may not meet the specified shift diagram because of tire size.
b) There is no lock-up or OD when the coolant temperature is below $72^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(162^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$, and when the OD OFF switch is depressed.
4. Check the up and down shifts for shift shock or slippage.
5. While driving in $3 \mathrm{rd}(\mathbf{5 0}-\mathbf{6 0} \mathbf{~ k m} / \mathbf{h}, \mathbf{3 1 - 3 7} \mathbf{~ m p h}$ ) shift the selector lever to 2 range and check that 3-2 downshift immediately occurs, then decelerate and check that engine braking effect is felt in 2nd gear.

## D range shift diagram



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## Noise and vibration

Drive the vehicle in OD (lock-up), OD (no lock-up), 3rd and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

## Note

Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, drive shaft, or differential. Therefore, checking of cause must be made with extreme care.

## Kick-down

Drive the vehicle in OD, 3rd and 2nd gears and check that kick-down occurs for OD $\rightarrow 3, O D \rightarrow 2,3 \rightarrow 2$, $3 \rightarrow 1,2 \rightarrow 1$, and the shift points are as shown in the shift diagram.

## 2 Range Test

## Shift pattern

1. Shift the selector lever to 2 range.
2. Accelerate the vehicle in 2 range and check that 2 nd gear is held.

## Noise and vibration

Drive the vehicle in 2nd gear and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

## Note

Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, drive shaft or differential. Therefore, checking of cause must be made with extreme care.

## 1 Range Test

## Shift pattern

1. Shift the selector lever to 1 range.
2. Accelerate the vehicle with half $(4 / 8)$ and full $(8 / 8)$ throttle valve opening.
3. Check that the $1-2$ up- and down-shifts are obtained and that no 3rd gear, no OD, and no lock-up are obtained. The shift points must be as shown in the 1 range shift diagram.

## Note

Vehicle speed on a chassis roller may not meet the specified shift diagram because of tire size.
4. Check the up and down-shifts for shift shock or slippage.
5. Drive in 1st gear then decelerate and check that engine braking effect is felt.

## 1 range shift diagram



## 7 B troubleshooting (G4A-HL)



## Noise and vibration

Drive the vehicle in 1st gear and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

## Note <br> Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, drive shaft or differential. Therefore, checking of cause must be made with extreme care.

P Range Test

1. Shift into $P$ range on a gentle slope, release the brake and check that the vehicle does not roll.
2. Shift into $P$ range while driving the vehicle at maximum of $\mathbf{4} \mathbf{~ k m} / \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{2 . 5} \mathbf{~ m p h})$ on a level surface, and check that the vehicle stops.
Vehicle Speed at Gearshift Table

| Range | Throttle condition | Shifting | Vehicle speed km/h (mph) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | FE engine | F8 engine |
| D | Fully opened | 1st $\rightarrow$ 2nd | 50-65 (31-40) | 47-62 (29-38) |
|  |  | 2nd $\rightarrow$ 3rd | 100-115 (62-71) | 94-109 (58-68) |
|  | Half throttle (1/2) | 1st $\rightarrow$ 2nd | 17-32 (11-20) | 16-31 (10-19) |
|  |  | 2nd $\rightarrow$ 3rd | 42-57 (26-35) |  |
|  |  | $3 \mathrm{rd} \rightarrow$ OD | 79-94 (49-58) | 74-89 (46-55) |
|  |  | Lock-up | 74-89 (46-55) |  |
|  | Kick-down | OD $\rightarrow$ 3rd | More than 88 (55) | More than 82 (51) |
|  |  | OD $\rightarrow$ 2nd | 34-103 (21-64) | 33-97 (20-60) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{OD} \rightarrow 1 \mathrm{st}$ | 27-49 (17-30) | 26-48 (16-30) |
|  |  | 3rd $\rightarrow$ 2nd | 34-103 (21-64) | 33-97 (20-60) |
|  |  | 3rd $\rightarrow$ 1st | $11-49(7-30)$ | 10-48 (6-30) |
|  |  | 2nd $\rightarrow$ 1st | 4-49 (2-30) | 3-48 (2-30) |
| 1 | Fully opened | 1st $\rightarrow$ 2nd | 56-71 (35-44) | 52-67 (32-42) |
|  | Half throttle (1/2) | 1st $\rightarrow$ 2nd | 56-71 (35-44) | 52-67 (32-42) |
|  | Kick-down | 2nd $\rightarrow$ 1st | 46-61 (29-38) | 43-58 (27-36) |
| D | Fully opened | 3rd lock-up | 106-121 (66-75) | 100-115 (62-71) |

## Evaluation

| Condition |  | Possible Cause |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No 1-2 shift |  | Insufficient governor pressure |
|  |  | Stuck 1 range control valve |
|  |  | Stuck 1-2 shift control valve |
|  |  | Stuck 1-2 shift valve |
|  |  | No check ball (rubber ball) |
| No 2-3 shift |  | Insufficient governor pressure |
|  |  | Stuck 2 range control valve |
|  |  | Stuck servo control valve |
|  |  | Stuck 2-3 shift valve |
|  |  | No check ball (rubber ball) |
| No 3-OD shift |  | Insufficient governor pressure |
|  |  | Excessive throttle pressure |
|  |  | Stuck OD release valve |
|  |  | Stuck needle valve of the OD release solenoid valve |
|  |  | Stuck 3-4 shift valve |
|  |  | No check ball (rubber ball) |
| No. Lock-up (Electric circuit is OK) |  | Insufficient governor pressure |
|  |  | Stuck OD release valve |
|  |  | Stuck needle valve of the OD release solenoid valve |
|  |  | Stuck OD lock-up valve |
|  |  | Stuck lock-up control valve |
| Shift occurred in 2 range |  | Stuck 1-2 control valve |
|  |  | Stuck 2 range control valve |
| No kick-down |  | Stuck throttle valve |
|  |  | Stuck kick-down valve |
| Incorrect shift point | In D and 1 range | Excessive or insufficient governor pressure |
|  |  | Excessive or insufficient throttle pressure |
|  |  | Excessive or insufficient line pressure |
|  | In 1 range | Stuck 1 range control valve |
| No engine braking effect |  | Stuck coasting bypass valve |
|  |  | Fluid leakage from 2-3 accumulator seal rings |
|  |  | No check ball (rubber ball) |
| Shitt shock or slippage | In 1-2 and/or 3-OD shift | Fluid leakage from 1-2 accumulator seal rings |
|  |  | No check ball (rubber ball) or leakage |
|  |  | No one-way check orifice or leakage |
|  | In 2-3 shift | Fluid leakage from 2-3 accumulator seal ring |
|  |  | Stuck bypass valve |
|  |  | Stuck 2-3 timing valve |
|  |  | Stuck coast bypass valve |
|  |  | Stuck servo control valve |
|  |  | No one-way check orifice or leakage |
|  |  | No check ball (rubber ball) or leakage |
|  | In 3-2 shift | Fluid leakage from 1-2 accumulator seal ring |
|  |  | No check ball (rubber ball) or leakage |
|  |  | Stuck 3-2 timing valve |
|  |  | Stuck 3-2 capacity valve |

## 7B

## STEP 6 (OIL PRESSURE TEST)

This step checks line, throttle, and governor pressures to check the operation of hydraulic components and for oil leakage.


## Line Pressure Test

 Preparation1. Connect the SST to the line pressure output point (square head plug L).
2. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
3. Perform the preparation procedure shown in STEP 3 (STALL TEST).

## Procedure



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1. Start the engine and check that the idle speed is $\mathbf{9 0 0} \pm 50 \mathrm{rpm}$.
2. Shift the selector lever to $D$ range.
3. Read the line pressure at idle.
4. Depress the brake pedal firmly with the left foot and gradually depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.
5. Read the line pressure as soon as the engine speed becomes constant, then release the accelerator pedal.

## Caution

## Steps 4 to 5 must be performed within 5 seconds.

5. Shift the selector lever to N range and run the engine at idle for at least one minute.
6. Read the line pressure at idle and engine stall speeds for each range in the same manner.

## Specified Line pressure:

| Condition | Line pressure $\mathbf{k P a}\left(\mathbf{k g} / \mathbf{c m}^{\mathbf{2}}, \mathbf{p s i}\right)$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Range | DS L | R |
| When idling | $350-490(3.6-5.0,51-71)$ | $600-830(6.1-8.5,87-121)$ |
| At stall speed | $980-1230(10.0-12.5,142-178)$ | $1470-1960(15.0-20.0,213-284)$ |

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## Evaluation

| Condition |  | Possible Cause |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Below specification | In all ranges | Worn oil pump |
|  |  | Fluid leakage from the oil pump, control valve body and/or transaxle case |
|  |  | Stuck pressure regulator valve |
|  |  | Stuck throttle valve |
|  |  | Stuck pressure modulator valve |
|  | In D, 2 and 1 range | Fluid leakage from the forward clutch hydraulic circuit |
|  |  | Fluid leakage from the governor valve hydraulic circuit |
|  |  | Fluid leakage from the N-R accumulator seal rings |
|  | In D and 1 range | Fluid leakage from the 2-3 accumulator seal rings |
|  |  | Fluid leakage from the 1-2 accumulator seal rings |
|  | In D and R range | Fluid leakage from the N-D accumulator seal rings |
|  | In 2 and 1 range | Fluid leakage from the coasting clutch hydraulic circuit |
|  |  | Stuck throttle backup valve |
|  | In R and 1 range | Fluid leakage from the low and reverse brake hydraulic circuit |
|  | In 2 range only | Fluid leakage from 2-4 brake servo hydraulic circuit |
|  | In 1 range only | Stuck low reducing valve |
|  | In R range only | Fluid leakage from reverse clutch hydraulic circuit |
| Excessive line pressure |  | Stuck throttle valve |
|  |  | Stuck throttle modulator valve |
|  |  | Stuck pressure regulator valve |
|  |  | Stuck throttle backup valve |

## 7 TROUBLESHOOTING (G4A-HL)



## Throttle Pressure Test

## Preparation

1. Connect the SST to the throttle pressure output point (Square head plug T).
2. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
3. Perform the preparation procedure shown in STEP 3 (STALL TEST).

Procedure


1. Start the engine and check that the idle speed is $900 \pm 50 \mathrm{rpm}$.
2. Shift the selector to D range.
3. Read the throttle pressure at idie.
4. Depress the brake pedal firmly with the left foot and gradually depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.
5. Read the throttle pressure as soon as the engine speed becomes constant, then release the accelerator pedal.

## Caution

Steps 4 to 5 must be performed within 5 seconds.

## Specified throttle pressure:

| Condition | Throttle pressure $\mathbf{k P a}\left(\mathbf{k g} / \mathbf{c m}^{\mathbf{2}}, \mathbf{p s i}\right)$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| When idling | $83-113(0.85-1.15,12-16)$ |
| At stall speed | $540-610(5.5-6.2,78-88)$ |

## Evaluation

| Condition | Possible Cause |
| :--- | :--- |
| Not within specification | Stuck throttle valve |
|  | Stuck pressure regulator valve |
|  | Improper adjustment of throttle cable |

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## Governor Pressure Test

## Preparation

1. Connect the SST to the governor pressure output point.
2. Place the pressure gauge inside the vehicle.
3. Warm up ATF and check ATF level.

## Procedure



1. Drive the vehicle in D range.
2. Read the governor pressure at the speeds listed in the table below.

## Specified governor pressure:

| Vehicle Speed km/h (mph) | Governor Pressure $\mathbf{k P a}$ (kg/cm $\left.{ }^{\mathbf{2}}, \mathbf{p s i}\right)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FE engine | F8 engine |
| $30(19)$ | $79-114(0.81-1.16,12-16)$ | $82-117(0.84-1.19,12-17)$ |
| $55(34)$ | $146-190(1.49-1.94,21-28)$ | $157-201(1.60-2.05,23-29)$ |
| $85(53)$ | $276-339(2.81-3.46,40-49)$ | $302-366(3.08-3.73,44-53)$ |

## Evaluation

| Condition | Possible Cause |
| :---: | :---: |
| Not within specification | Fluid leakage from the line pressure hydraulic circuit |
|  | Fluid leakage from the governor pressure hydraulic circuit |
|  | Defective or stuck governor valve |



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## ELECTRICAL SYSTEM COMPONENTS

## MODE SWITCH (G4A-EL)

## Inspection of Operation

1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
2. Check that the mode indicator illuminates at each model.
3. If it is not working properly, check terminal voltage of mode switch.

## Inspection of Continuity

1. Disconnect the mode switch.
2. Turn the ignition switch ON and light switch OFF.
3. Check the voltage between each terminal and ground.

| Mode | Voltage |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{a}$ | $\mathbf{b}$ | $\mathbf{d}$ | $\mathbf{e}$ | $\mathbf{f}$ |
| Power | Approx. | Below | Below | Below | Below |
|  | 12 V | 1.5 V | 1.5 V | 1.5 V | 1.5 V |
| Economy | Below | Below | Below | Below | Approx. |
|  | 1.5 V | 1.5 V | 1.5 V | 1.5 V | 12 V |

4. If correct, check for continuty between the terminal.

## Inspection of Terminal Voltage

1. Disconnect the mode switch connector.
2. Check continuity of the terminals.

| Mode | Connector terminal |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{a}$ | $\mathbf{f}$ | $\mathbf{d}$ | $\mathbf{e}$ | $\mathbf{b}$ |
| Economy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Power | $\bigcirc$ | - | 0 |  | 0 |

$0-0$ : Indicates continuity
3. If not correct, replace the mode switch.

## HOLD SWITCH (G4A-EL)

Inspection of Operation

1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
2. Check that the hold indicator illuminates while switch depressed. Release the switch and mode indicator lights are out.
3. If it is not working properly, check terminal voltage of hold switch.


## Inspection of Terminal Voltage

1. Remove the consol box.
2. Turn the ignition switch ON.
3. Check the voltage between the terminal $(B)$ and ground while depressing the switch.

| Terminal voltage | Switch |
| :--- | :---: |
| Approx. 12V | Depressed |
| Below 1.5 V | Released |

4. If correct, check continuty between the terminal.

## Inspection of Continuity

1. Disconnect the hold switch connector.
2. Check for continuity between the terminals while depressing the switch.

| Continuity | Switch |
| :---: | :---: |
| YES | Released |
| NO | Depressed |

3. If not correct, replace the hold switch.

## OD OFF SWITCH (G4A-HL)

## Inspection of Continuity

1. Remove the selector lever knob.
2. Check the continuity of the terminals.

| Switch | Continuity |
| :---: | :---: |
| Depressed | No |
| Released | Yes |

3. If not correct, replace the selector lever knob.

## Inspection of Terminal Voltage

1. Check that continuity of the switch is OK
2. Turn the ignition switch ON.
3. Check the voltage between terminal $A$ and $B$, and between terminal A and ground.

| Terminal | Voltage |
| :---: | :---: |
| A and B | Approx. 12V |
| A and ground | Approx. 12V |

4. If not correct, check the wiring harness.


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## INHIBITOR SWITCH

## Inspection

1. Check that the starter turns with the ignition switch at START position and the selector in the P and N ranges, and dose not operate in other positions.
2. Check that the back-up (reverse) light illuminates when shifted to the $R$ range with the ignition switch in the ON position.
3. Check the inhibitor switch if it is not working properly.

## Inspection of continuity

1. Disconnect the inhibitor switch connector.
2. Check continuity of the terminals.

G4A-EL

| Position | Connector terminal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 |
| P | O- | -O | 0 | -0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| R |  |  | O- |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| N | $\bigcirc$ | -0 | O- |  |  | -0 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  | O- |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| S |  |  | O- |  |  |  |  | -O |  |
| L |  |  | O- |  |  |  |  |  | -0 |

G4A-HL

| Position | Connector terminal |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{a}$ | $\mathbf{b}$ | $\mathbf{c}$ | $\mathbf{d}$ |
| P |  |  | 0 | 0 |
| R | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| N |  |  | 0 | 0 |
| $D, 1,2$ |  |  |  |  |

3. If not correct, replace switch and perform adjustment of inhibitor switch.

## Adjustment

1. Shift the selector lever to N range.
2. Loosen the inhibitor switch mounting bolts.

## 7 B ELECTRICAL SYSTEM COMPONENTS



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3. Remove the screw and move the inhibitor switch so that the small hole is aligned with the screw hole.
4. Set the alignment by inserting a $2.0 \mathbf{~ m m}(0.079$ in) diameter pin through the holes.
5. Loosely tighten the switch mounting bolts, remove the pin, and reinstall the screw.
6. Tighten the switch mounting bolts to specification.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80—110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
7. Recheck the continuity of the individual terminals.

## WATER TEMPERATURE SWITCH Inspection

1. Remove the water temperature switch
2. Place the switch in water with a thermometer and heat up the water gradually.
3. Check the continuity of the terminals. If necessary replace the switch.

Connection guide

| Water temperature | Continuity |
| :---: | :---: |
| Below $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(149^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ | Yes |
| Above $72^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(162^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ | No |

## FLUID TEMPERATURE SWITCH (G4A-EL)

## Inspection

1. Remove the fluid temperature switch.
2. Place the switch in oil with a thermometer as shown and heat it up gradually.
3. Check the continuity of the terminals. If necessary replace the switch.

Connection guide

| Fluid temperature | Continuity |
| :---: | :---: |
| Above $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(302^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ | Yes |
| Below $143^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(289^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ | No |

## BRAKE LIGHT SWITCH (G4A-EL)

 Inspection of Terminal Voltage1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
2. Check the voltage between terminal (WG) and ground while depressing the brake pedal.

| Terminal voltage | Brake pedal |
| :--- | :---: |
| Approx. 12 V | Depressed |
| Below 1.5 V | Released |

3. If not correct, check continuity of the switch.


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## Inspection of Continuity

1. Disconnect the brake light switch connector.
2. Check for continuity between the terminals while depressing the brake pedal.

## KICK-DOWN SWITCH (G4A-HL)

## Inspection of Terminal Voltage

1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
2. Check the voltage at terminal $(\mathrm{V})$ with a voltmeter.

| Depressing stroke | Terminal voltage |
| :---: | :---: |
| $7 / 8-8 / 8$ (Full) | Approx. 12 V |
| $0-7 / 8$ | Below 1.5 V |

3. If not correct, check the wiring harness, switch, or adjust the switch position.

## Inspection of Continuty

1. Disconnect the kick-down switch connector.
2. Check for continuity of the switch with an ohmmeter.

| Switch | Continuity |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pushed | Yes |
| Released | No |

3. If not correct, replace the kick-down switch.

## Adjustment

1. Loosen the kick-down switch locknuts.
2. Depress the accelerator pedal fully.
3. Turn the switch until the threaded case touches the stopper.
4. Turn the switch counterclockwise by one half revolution.
5. Secure the switch with the locknut.

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## PULSE GENERATOR (G4A-EL)

## Inspection

1. Disconnect the pulse generator connector.
2. Check for continuity between the terminals, if necessary replace the pulse generator.

Resistance: 200—400 $\Omega$

## VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR (G4A-EL) Inspection of voltage

1. Connect a voltmeter between the $1 Q$ terminal of the EC-AT control unit and ground as shown.
2. Turn the ignition switch ON .
3. Remove the speedometer cable from the transaxle.
4. Slowly turn the speedometer cable one turn.
5. Check that approx. 4.5 V is shown 4 times.
6. If not correct, check the combination meter.

## CRUISE CONTROL SWITCH (CRUISE CONTROL UNIT) <br> Refer to Section 15.

## IDLE SWITCH AND THROTTLE SENSOR (G4A-EL) <br> Refer to Section 4A.

## OD RELEASE SOLENOID VALVE (G4A-HL) Inspection of Resistance

1. Disconnect the solenoid valve connector.
2. Check resistance between the terminals.

Resistance: 13-27 $\Omega$
3. If not correct, replace the solenoid valve.

## ELECTRICAL SYSTEM COMPONENTS 7 B



## SOLENOID VALVES (G4A-EL)

 Inspection of Resistance1. Disconnect the negative battery cable.
2. Disconnect the solenoid valve connector.
3. Measure the resistance of the terminals except (A) terminal, if necessary replace the solenoid valve.
Resistance: 13-27 $\Omega$

## Note

1-2 solenoid valve: $F$
2-3 solenoid valve: C,E
3-4 solenoid valve: B
Lock-up solenoid valve : D

## NO LOAD SIGNAL (G4A-EL)

Refer to STEP 3 in Troubleshooting.
MODE, AND HOLD INDICATOR LIGHT (G4A-EL) Refer to Section 15.

OD OFF INDICATOR LIGHT (G4A-HL)
Refer to Section 15.
EC-AT CONTROL UNIT (G4A-EL)


## Terminal Voltage Chart

| Terminal | Connected to |  | Voltage | Condition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1A (Input) | Hold switch |  | Approx. 12V | Switch depressed |
|  |  |  | Below 1.5V | Switch released |
| 1B (Input) | Mode switch (Power side) |  | Below 1.5V | POWER mode |
|  |  |  | Approx. 12V | ECONOMY mode |
| 1 C (Input) | L range |  | Approx. 12V | L range |
|  |  |  | Below 1.5V | Other ranges |
| 1D (Input) | Inhibitor switch | S range | Approx. 12V | S range |
|  |  |  | Below 1.5V | Other ranges |
| 1E (Input) |  | D range | Approx. 12V | D range |
|  |  |  | Below 1.5V | Other ranges |
| 1 F (Input) |  | $N$ and $P$ range | Below 1.5V | N or P range |
|  |  |  | Approx. 12V | Other ranges |
| 1G (Input) | Water temperature switch |  | Approx. 12V | Above $72^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(162^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ |
|  |  |  | Below 1.5V | Below $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(149^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ |
| 1H | - |  | - | - |
| 11 | - |  | - | - |

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| Terminal | Connected to | Voltage | Condition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1J | - | - | - |
| 1K | - | - | - |
| 1L (Input) | Idle switch | Below 1.5V | At idle |
|  |  | Approx. 12V | Other speeds |
| 1M | - | - | - |
| 1N (input) | Brake light switch | Approx. 12V | Brake pedal depressed |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | Brake pedal released |
| 10 (Input) | Throttle sensor | Approx. 5V | Ignition switch ON |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | Ignition switch OFF |
| 1P (Input) |  | Approx. 0.5-4.3V | Throttle valve fully closed to fully open |
| 1Q (Input) | Vehicle speed sensor | Approx. 4.5 V | During driving |
|  |  | Approx. 4.5 V or below 1.5 V | Vehicle stopped |
| 1R (Ground) | Throttle sensor | Below 1.5V | - |
| 1S (Input) | Pulse generator | Approx. 12V | Engine running |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | Engine stopped |
| 1S (Ground) | Pluse generator | Below 1.5V | - |
| 2A <br> (Battery power) | Battery | Approx. 12V | Ignition switch ON |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | Ignition switch OFF |
| 2B (Ground) | Body ground | Below 1.5V | - |
| 2C (Memory power) | Battery | Approx. 12V | - |
| 2D (Ground) | Body ground | Below 1.5 V | - |
| 2E (Output) | 1-2 shift solenoid valve | Approx. 12 V |  |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | Refer to page 7B-26 of solenoid valve |
| 2F (Output) | 2-3 shift solenoid valve | Approx. 12V | operation |
|  |  | Below 1.5V |  |
| 2G | - | - | - |
| 2H (Output) | 3-4 shift solenoid valve | Approx. 12V | Refer to page 7B-26 of solenoid valve |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | operation table |
| 21 | - | - | - |
| 2 J (Output) | Lock-up solenoid valve | Approx. 12 V | Lock-up |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | Other |
| 2K (Output) | Hold indicator | Below 1.5V | Hold mode |
|  |  | Approx. 12V | Other modes |
| 2 L (Output) | Mode indicator | Approx. 12V | Hold mode |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | Power or economy mode |
| 2M (Output) | EC-AT Tester (malfunction code) | Approx. 12 V | Normal |
|  |  | Below 1.5V | If malfunction present |
|  |  | Code signal | Self-diagnosis check connector grounded |
| 2N | - | - | - |
| 20 (Input) | Fluid temperature switch | Below 1.5V | Above $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(302^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ |
|  |  | Approx. 10-12V | Below $143{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(289{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ |
| 2P (Input) | EC-AT check connect | Approx. 12 V | - |

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## ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE

## AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE FLUID (ATF) Inspection for Fluid Leaks

Check for fluid leaks; the following figure shows the locations where fluid leakage may possibly occur.


1. Oil pan
2. Control valve body cover
3. Oil pump
4. Inhibitor switch
5. Speedometer driven gear
6. Pulse generator (G4A-EL)
7. Oil filler tube
8. Throttle cable
9. Bearing cover
10. Driveshaft
11. Square head plug
12. Transaxle case
13. Drain plug
14. Oil cooler return pipe
15. Oil cooler outlet pipe
16. Fluid temperature switch (G4A-EL)
17. Blind plugs
18. Governor cover (G4A-HL)

## Inspection of Level

1. Apply the parking brake and position wheel chocks to prevent the car from rolling forward.

## Note

Place the car on a flat, level surface.
2. Run the engine so that the automatic transaxle fluid reaches specified temperature.
3. While the engine is idling, shift the select lever from P to L or P to 1 and back again.
4. Let the engine idle.
5. Shift the select lever to $P$.

6. Ensure that the ATF level is between the $F$ and $L$ marks. Add ATF to specification, if necessary.

Low temperature scale: $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$
High temperature scale: $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(149^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$

## ATF type:

Dexron II or M III

## Inspection of Condition

1. Check the ATF for discoloration.
2. Check the ATF for any unusual smell.

## Note

Determine whether or not the automatic transmission should be disassembled by observing the condition of fluid carefully. If the fluid is muddy and varnished, it indicates burned drive plates.

## SELECTOR LEVER

## Inspection

1. Check that the selector lever can only be shifted as shown in the figure.
2. Make sure there is a click at each range when shifted from $P \leftrightarrow L$ or $P \leftrightarrow 1$ range.
3. Check that the position of the selector lever and the indicator are exact.
4. Check that the button returns smoothly when used to shift the selector.

## Adjustment

1. Loosen locknuts A, B, and lockbolt C.
2. Shift the selector lever to $P$ range.
3. Shift the transaxle to $P$ range by moving the manual shaft of the transaxle.
4. While holding the selector lever forward in $P$ range, tighten lockbolt $C$ to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 67-95 in-lb)


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5. Turn locknut A by hand until it just touches the spacer.
6. Tighten locknut B to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80—110 cm-kg, 67-96 in-lb)
7. Shift the selector lever to N range
8. With the button on the selector lever knob pressed, push the selector toward R range with a force of $\mathbf{2 0 ~} \mathbf{N ( 2 ~ k g , ~ 4 . 4 ~ l b ) ~ a n d ~ c h e c k ~ t h e ~ a m o u n t ~ o f ~ m o v e - ~}$ ment (a) at the selector lever knob.
9. Pull the selector lever toward $D$ range in the same manner and check the amount of movement (b).
10. Verify the stroke difference of (a) and (b) is as specified.

Stroke difference: $8 \mathrm{~mm}(0.315 \mathrm{in})$ max.
Note
If not with in specification, readjust locknuts $A$ and $B$.
11. Check the selector lever operation. (Refer to Inspection section.)

## THROTTLE CABLE

## Inspection

1. Check the inner and outer cable for damage.
2. Make sure that the accelerator operates smoothly.

## Removal

1. Remove the battery and battery carrier.
2. Disconnect the main fuse block. (G4A-EL)

3. Separate the harness from the clip.
4. Jack up the vehicle and support it with safety stands, then drain the ATF.
5. Remove the throttle cable from the throttle cam (throttle chamber).
6. Remove the control valve body cover and gasket.
7. Remove the throttle cable from the throttle cam (control valve body).
8. Remove the mounting bolt and throttle cable from the transaxle.
9. Remove the O-ring.

## Installation

Install in the reverse order of removal referring to installation note.

## Installation note

Throttle cable
Install the throttle cable and a new O-ring into the transaxle case.

## Tightening torque:

(A) $8-11 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$
( $80-110 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 69-95 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
(B) $19-26 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$
(1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

## Control valve body cover

Install the control valve body cover and a new gasket.
Tightening torque:
8-11 N•m (85-110 cm-kg, 74-95 in-lb)


## Main fuse block (G4A-EL)

Install the main fuse block.
Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

## Battery carrier

Install the battery carrier.
Tightening torque:
31-40 N.m (3.2-4.1 m-kg, 23-30 ft-lb)


## ATF level

After installation, add ATF, and with the engine idling, check the fluid level and for leaks. (Refer to page 7B-71)

## Adjustment (G4A-EL)

1. Remove the splash shield next to the left front tire.
2. Remove the square head plug $L$ and install the SST.
3. Shift into $P$ range and start the engine. Warm up the engine to normal operating temperature, and adjust the idle speed.

Idle speed: $950 \pm 50 \mathrm{rpm}$

4. Adjust locknuts as follows:

When the locknuts are moved, line pressure is increased or decreased as shown. Adjust the locknuts to the correct position using the following procedure.
(1) Initially install the locknuts fully away from the throttle cam. (Loosen the cable all the way)
(2) Adjust the locknuts in a clockwise direction as viewed from the front of the vehicle until the line pressure begins to increase above the specification shown below.


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(3) Adjust the locknuts in a counterclockwise direction until the line pressure decreases to the specification. Tighten the locknuts.

## Specified pressure: 432-450 kPa ( $4.4-4.6 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}, 63-66 \mathrm{psi}$ )

## Note <br> Transmission in P range

5. Turn off the engine.
6. Reinstall the square head plug.

Tightening torque:
5-10 N.m (50-100 cm-kg, 43-87 in-lb)
7. Fully open the throttle valve; then crimp the pin with the protector installed as shown.
8 . Remove the protector.

## Adjustment (G4A-HL)

1. Remove the splash shield next to the left front tire.
2. Remove the square head plug $T$ and install the SST.
3. Shift into $P$ range and start the engine. Warm up the engine to normal operating temperature, and adjust the idle speed.

Idle speed: $900 \pm{ }^{50} \mathrm{rpm}$
4. Adjust locknuts as follows:

When the locknuts are moved, throttle pressure is increased or decreased as shown. Adjust the locknuts to the correct position using the following procedure.
(1) Initially install the locknuts fully away from the throttle cam. (Loosen the cable all the way)
(2) Adjust the locknuts in a clockwise direction as viewed from the front of the vehicle until the throttle pressure begins to increase above the specification shown below.


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(3) Adjust the locknuts in a counterclockwise direction until the throttle pressure decreases to the specification. Tighten the locknuts.

Specified pressure: 88-108 kPa (0.9-1.1 kg/cm ${ }^{2}$, 13-16 psi)

## Note <br> Transmission in $\mathbf{P}$ range

5. Turn off the engine.
6. Reinstall the square head plug.

Tightening torque:
5—10 N.m (50—100 cm-kg, 43-87 in-lb)
7. Fully open the throttle valve; then crimp the pin with the protector installed as shown.
8. Remove the protector.

## CONTROL VALVE BODY

## Note

Remove the control valve body only if troubleshooting indicates a probable failure.

## Removal

1. Remove the throttle cable. (Refer to 7B-73)
2. Disconnect the solenoid connector.
3. Remove the control valve body.

## Disassembly, Inspection and Assembly

Refer to control valve body section of INSPECTION AND REPAIR.


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## Installation

Install in the reverse order of removal referring to installation note.

## Installation note

Control valve body
Install the control valve body.
Tightening torque: 11-15 N.m (110-150 cm-kg, 95-130 in-lb)

## Note

a) To place the manual plate in the correct position of the manual valve, shift into " $R$ '" before installation.
b) Verify that the manual plate and manual valve are assembled correctly by using a mirror, then tighten the mounting bolts.

## ATF level

After installation, add ATF, and with the engine idling, check the fluid level and for leaks.
(Refer to page 7B—71)

## Throttle cable

Adjust the throttle cable with the oil pressure test.


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## OIL STRAINER

## Removal

1. Jack up the vehicle and support it with safety stands.
2. Drain the ATF.
3. Remove the left side splash shield.
4. Remove the oil pan and gasket.
5. Remove the oil strainer.
6. Remove the O-ring from the oil strainer.

## Inspection

Check the following and repair or replace any faulty parts.

1. Deformed or cracked oil pan
2. Deformed or clogged oil strainer

## Installation

1. Apply ATF to the O-ring and install it onto the oil strainer.
2. Install the oil strainer.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)


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3. Install the magnets on the oil pan as shown and install the oil pan along with a new gasket.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
4. Add ATF, and with the engine idling, check the fluid level and for leaks. (Refer to page 7B-71)

## ADJUSTMENT OF 2-4 BRAKE BAND

1. Remove the oil pan. (Refer to page 7B-79)
2. Adjust the 2-4 brake band. (Refer to page 7B-211)

## REPLACEMENT OF DRIVESHAFT OIL SEAL

Replace the oil seal in the same manner as for the manual transaxle. (Refer to page 7A-9)


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## OIL COOLER

## Removal

1. Remove the front grille.
2. Disconnect the oil cooler hoses.

## 3. Remove the oil cooler.

## Inspection

Check the following and repair or replace any faulty parts.

1. Cracks, damage, or oil leakage
2. Bent fins (repair with a screwdriver)

## Installation

Install the oil cooler referring to installation note.

## Installation note Oil cooler

Install the oil cooler.

## Tightening torque:

8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)


## GOVERNOR (G4A-HL)

## Removal

1. Remove the clip from the governor cover.
2. Remove the stopper bolt; then remove the governor assembly.

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Disassembly, Inspection and Assembly
Refer to Governor section of INSPECTION AND REPAIR.


## Installation

Install in the reverse order of removal referring to installation note.

## Installation note

Stopper bolt
Tighten the stopper bolt.
Tightening torque:
6-9 N.m (60-90 cm-kg, 52-78 in-lb)

## REMOVAL

## PRECAUTION

(1) Drain the ATF before removal.
(2) Jack up the vehicle and support it with safety stands after attaching the engine support.

## Components



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1. Battery
2. Battery carrier
3. Main fuse block
4. Distributor lead
5. Air flow meter connector (G4A-EL)
6. Air cleaner assembly (G4A-EL)
7. Air cleaner hose (G4A-EL)
8. Fresh air duct (G4A-HL)
9. Speedometer cable
10. Connectors
11. Grounds
12. Selector cable
13. Throttle cable
14. Front wheels
15. Splash shields
16. Oil cooler outlet and inlet hoses
17. Tie-rod ends
18. Stabilizer bar control links
19. Lower arm ball joints
20. Driveshaft
21. Joint shaft bracket
22. Joint shaft and driveshaft
23. Exhaust pipe bracket
24. Gusset plates
25. Under cover
26. Torque converter nuts
27. Manifold bracket (G4A-EL)
28. Starter
29. Engine mount No. 4
30. Engine mount No. 2
31. Crossmember and left side lower arm
32. Transaxle

## G4A-HL



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1. Remove the battery and battery carrier.
2. Disconnect the main fuse block.
3. Disconnect the distributor lead.
4. Disconnect the air flow meter connector and remove the air cleaner assembly. (G4A-EL)
5. Remove the air cleaner hose. (G4A-EL)
6. Remove the fresh air duct. (G4A-HL)
7. Disconnect the speedometer cable.
8. Disconnect the connectors.
(1) Inhibitor switch
(2) Solenoid valve
(3) Pulse generator (G4A-EL)
(4) Fluid temperature switch (G4A-EL)
9. Disconnect the grounds from the transaxle case.
10. Disconnect the selector cable.
11. Disconnect the throttle cable.

12. Remove the front wheels.
13. Remove the splash shields.
14. Drain the ATF.
15. Disconnect the oil cooler outlet and inlet hoses.
16. Disconnect the tie-rod ends with the SST.
17. Remove the stabilizer bar control links.
18. Remove the bolts and nuts at the left and right lower arm ball joints.
19. Pull the lower arms downward to separate them from the knuckles.

## Caution

Do not damage the ball joint dust boots.
20. Separate the left driveshaft from the transaxie by prying with a bar inserted between the shaft and the case.

## Caution

Do not damage the oil seal.
21. Remove the joint shaft bracket.
22. Separate the right driveshaft together with the joint shaft in the same manner.


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23. Install the SST into the differential side gears.

## Caution

Failure to install the SST may allow the differential side gears to become misaligned.
24. Remove the exhaust pipe hanger and gusset plates.
25. Remove the under cover.
26. Remove the torque converter nuts.
27. Remove the manifold bracket. (G4A-EL)
28. Remove the starter.
29. Suspend the engine with the SST.

30. Remove engine mount No. 4 and bracket.
31. Remove engine mount No. 2.
32. Remove the crossmember and the left side lower arm as an assembly.
33. Lean the engine toward the transaxle by loosening the engine support hook bolt.
34. Support the transaxle with a jack.
35. Remove the transaxle mounting bolts.
36. Remove the transaxle.

## DISASSEMBLY

DISASSEMBLY-STEP 1
Components


86U07B-116

1. Torque converter
2. Oil pump shaft
3. Oil level gauge and oil filler tube
4. Pulse generator, fluid temperature switch, and inhibitor switch
5. Solenoid connector
6. Wire harnesses
7. Harness clip
8. Oil pipes, oil hoses, and switch box
9. Oil pan and gasket
10. Oil strainer and O-ring
11. Control valve body cover and gasket
12. Throttle cable
13. Solenoid connector (Valve body side)
14. Control valve body
15. Oil pump and gasket

## Procedure

## Precaution

(1) Drain the ATF before removing the transaxle from the vehicle.
(2) Disassemble the transaxle in a clean area (dustproof workspace) to prevent dust entry into the mechanisms.
(3) Clean the transaxle exterior thoroughly with steam and/or cleaning solvents prior to disassembly.
(4) Inspect the individual transaxle components in accordance with the Troubleshooting during disassembly.
(5) Use plastic hammers when applying force to separate the light alloy case joints.
(6) Do not use rags during disassembly.
(7) Neatly arrange the removed parts in order during disassembly.


1. Remove the torque converter from the converter housing.

## Note <br> Do not allow the ATF to spill when removing the torque converter.

2. Pull out the oil pump shaft by hand.
3. Remove the oil level gauge and oil filler tube.

## 7 D disassembly



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4. Assemble the SST.
5. Lift the transaxle and mount it on the SST.

Note
Attach the suitable hanger to the oil pump as shown.

Warning
Avoid leaning the transaxle to one side during disassembly, it may tum quickly and cause injury.


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## 6. G4A-EL

Remove the pulse generator, fluid temperature switch, and inhibitor switch.

## G4A-HL

Remove the inhibitor switch.
7. Disconnect the solenoid connector.
8. Remove the harnesses.

## 9. G4A-EL

Remove the harness clip, then remove the oil pipes, oil hoses and switch box as an assembly.

## Note

Remove the ball from the case.

## G4A-HL

Remove the oil pipe.

## Note <br> Remove the ball from the case.



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10. Remove the oil pan and gasket.
11. Remove the oil strainer and O-ring.
12. Remove the control valve body cover and gasket.
13. Remove the throttle cable.
(1) Remove the throttle cable attaching bolt and bracket.
(2) Remove the cable from the throttle cam of the valve body.


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14. Pinch the teeth of the solenoid connector and remove it by pushing inward.
15. Remove the control valve body as an assembly.
16. Remove the oil pump as an assembly.

DISASSEMBLY-STEP 2
Components


86U07B-135

1. Piston stem
2. Snap ring
3. Clutch assembly
4. 2-4 brake band
5. Small sun gear and one-way clutch
6. Anchor strut and shaft
7. Servo
8. One-way clutch and carrier hub assembly

## -Low and reverse brake-

9. Retaining plate
10. Drive and driven plates
11. Internal gear
12. O-ring
13. 3-4 clutch assembly
14. Turbine shaft


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## Procedure

1. Remove the piston stem from the servo.
2. Remove the clutch assembly.
(1) Remove the turbine shaft snap ring.
(2) Pull the reverse and forward drum and remove the clutch assembly.
3. Remove the 2-4 brake band.

## Note

Use a piece of wire to secure the brake band so that it is not damaged by being stretched.


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4. Remove the small sun gear and one-way clutch.
5. Pull the anchor shaft while holding the strut, then remove the strut.
6. Remove the servo.
(1) Remove the snap ring with the SST.
(2) Remove the servo and spring.
7. Remove the one-way clutch and carrier hub assembly.
(1) Remove the snap ring.


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(2) Remove the one-way clutch together with the carrier hub assembly.
8. Remove the low and reverse brake assembly.
(1) Remove the snap ring.
(2) Remove the retaining plate and the drive and driven plates.
9. Remove the internal gear.
(1) Remove the snap ring.

## 7B disassembly



86U07B-150
(2) Remove the internal gear from the $3-4$ clutch drum.
10. Remove the 3-4 clutch assembly.
(1) Remove the O-ring from the turbine shaft at the converter housing side.
(2) Pull out the turbine shaft to remove the 3-4 clutch assembly.
(3) Remove the $3-4$ clutch assembly.

DISASSEMBLY-STEP 3
Component


1. Transaxle case
2. Output shell
3. Snap ring
4. Spring and retainer assembly
5. Low and reverse brake piston
6. Plug, washer, spring, and detent ball
7. Bracket
8. Manual shaft and manual plate
9. Actuator support
10. Parking assist lever
11. Parking pawl


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1. Remove the bolts; then remove the transaxle case by tapping lightly with a plastic hammer.
2. Remove the output shell from the output gear.
3. Remove the low and reverse brake piston
(1) Install the SST.
(2) Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
(3) Remove the snap ring with snap ring pliers; then remove the spring and retainer assembly.


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86U07B-158


86U07B-159
(4) Remove the low and reverse brake piston by applying compressed air through the fluid passage.
4. Remove the manual shaft and manual plate.
(1) Remove the plug, washer, spring, and detent ball.
(2) Remove the bracket.
(3) Loosen the nut and pull the manual shaft out.
(4) Remove the nut, washer, spacer, and manual plate.

## $7 B$ DISASSEMBLY



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5. Remove the actuator support.
6. Remove the snap ring, then remove the parking assist lever.
7. Remove the parking pawl.
(1) Remove the snap ring.
(2) Pull the parking shaft, then remove the spring and parking pawl.

## DISASSEMBLY—STEP 4

## Component



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1. Governor assembly (G4A-HL)
2. Differential assembly
3. Governor outlet pipe (G4A-HL)
4. Governor inlet pipe (G4A-HL)
5. O-rings (G4A-HL)
6. 2-3 accumulator piston assembly
7. O-rings
8. Roll pin
9. Bearing housing
10. Idle gear assembly
11. Output gear assembly
12. Bearing cover assembly
13. Bearing outer races
14. Adjust shim
15. Oil seals
16. O-rings
17. Converter housing


83U07B-165


83U07B-166


## Procedure

1. Remove the governor assembly
(1) Remove the clip, governor cover and O-ring.
(2) Remove the stopper bolt.
(3) Remove the governor assembly.
2. Remove the differential assembly.


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3. Remove the governor outlet pipe, governor inlet pipe, and O-rings.
4. Remove the 2-3 accumulator piston assembly and O-rings.
5. Remove the bearing housing.
(1) Remove the bolt indicated in the figure.
(2) Remove the roll pin with a pin punch.
(3) Remove the bearing housing by tapping lightly with a plastic hammer.
6. Remove the idle gear assembly and output gear assembly by tapping out from the torque converter side.

7. Remove the bearing cover.
(1) Remove the converter housing from the transaxle hanger
(2) Remove the bearing cover bolts.
(3) Press the bearing cover assembly out of the converter housing.
8. Remove the bearing outer races.
(1) Press out the bearing outer races with the SST.

## Note

Install the bearing outer race during reassembly to adjust the preload.
9. Check the oil seals for damage, replace if necessary.
10. Check the O-rings for damage, replace if necessary.

## INSPECTION AND REPAIR

## PRECAUTION

(1) Several of the parts resemble each other; organize them so that they do not get mixed up.
(2) Clean each part with cleaning oil, clean out the oil holes and oil passages with compressed air, and check that there are no obstructions.
(3) When using cleaning oil and compressed air, wear protective eyewear.
(4) If a clutch plate or brake band is replaced with a new one, soak it in ATF for 2 hours or more before installing.
(5) Before assembly, apply ATF to all seal rings, rotating parts, and sliding parts.
(6) All seals, gaskets and roll pins must be replaced with new ones during assembly.
(7) Use petroleum jelly, not grease where required.
(8) When it is necessary to replace a bushing, replace the assembly which includes that bushing.

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## TORQUE CONVERTER

The torque converter is welded together and cannot be disassembled.

## Inspection

1. Check the outer part of the converter for damage or cracks, and replace it if necessary.
2. Check whether there is any rust on the pilot hub of the converter or on the boss. If there is any, remove it completely.
3. Measure the bushing of the converter boss. Replace the converter assembly if the bushing is worn.

Bushing inner diameter
Standard: 53.030 mm (2.088 in)
Maximum: 53.076 mm ( 2.090 in )

## Washing Inside of Converter

1. Drain any ATF remaining in the converter.
2. Pour in solvent [approximately $\mathbf{0 . 5}$ liter ( $\mathbf{0 . 5 3}$ US qt, 0.44 Impq t) ].
3. Shake the converter to clean the inside. Pour out the solvent.
4. Clean the inside of the converter with compressed air so that the inside is perfectly empty.
5. Pour in ATF.
6. Shake the converter to clean the inside. Pour out the ATF.

## 7B inspection and repair

## OIL PUMP

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


86U07B-174

1. Bearing race
2. Seal rings
3. Oil pump cover
4. Pump flange
5. Guide ring and guide spring
6. Vane
7. Rotor
8. Spring
9. Cam ring
10. Pivot roller
11. Seal pin and spring
12. Spring
13. Valve
14. Oil pump body
15. O-ring


## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Sliding surfaces of the oil pump cover and oil pump body for damage or wear
2. Broken or worn seal ring
3. Weakened spring

Free length of springs:
(1) For the cam ring (No. 8)
41.6 mm ( 1.64 in )
(2) For the valve (No. 12) 35.0 mm ( 1.38 in )
4. Clearance

Measure the clearances below; if not within specification, replace the oil pump.


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1. Seal pin-Oil pump cover Standard:
0.005-0.020 mm
( $0.0002-0.0008 \mathrm{in}$ )
Maximum: $0.060 \mathrm{~mm}(0.002 \mathrm{in})$
2. Rotor-Oil pump cover

Standard:
$0.005-0.020 \mathrm{~mm}$
(0.0002-0.0008 in)

Maximum: 0.030 mm ( 0.0012 in )
3. Cam ring-Oil pump cover

Standard:
0.005- 0.020 mm
(0.0002-0.0008 in)

Maximum: $0.080 \mathrm{~mm}(0.003 \mathrm{in})$
4. Vane-Oil pump cover

Standard:
$0.015-0.050 \mathrm{~mm}$
( $0.0006-0.0020 \mathrm{in}$ )
Maximum: 0.080 mm ( 0.003 in )
5. Vane-Rotor groove

Standard:
$0.010-0.045 \mathrm{~mm}$
(0.0004-0.0018 in)

Maximum: 0.065 mm ( 0.0026 in )
5. Wear limit

Check each part for wear; if not within specification, replace the oil pump.


1. Oil pump body sleeve.. outer diameter
Standard: 28.00 mm (1.102 in)
2. Rotor bushing .... inner diameter Standard: 28.00 mm (1.102 in) Maximum: 28.05 mm (1.104 in)
3. Guide ring outer diameter
Standard: 57.85 mm (2.278 in)
Minimum: 57.70 mm (2.272 in )
4. Valve outer diameter
Standard: 12.00 mm ( 0.472 in )
Minimum: 11.86 mm ( 0.467 in )
5. Seal pin outer diameter Standard: $5.00 \mathrm{~mm}(0.197 \mathrm{in})$ Minimum: 4.90 mm ( 0.193 in )

## $7 B$ INSPECTION AND REPAIR



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## Assembly

1. Install the valve and spring into the oil pump body, and check that the valve moves smoothly.
2. Install the plug.

## Tightening torque:

24-35 N.m (2.4-3.6 m-kg, 17-26 ft-lb)
3. Install the cam ring and pivot roller onto the oil pump body.
4. Install the rotor onto the oil pump body.
5. Install the vanes into the rotor as shown.


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6. Install the guide spring and guide ring while expanding the vanes toward the cam ring.
7. Install the pump flange onto the rotor.
8. Install the spring between the cam ring and oil pump body.
9. Install the seal pins and springs with the pins facing toward the oil pump body.

## Note Install the seal pins round end first.

10. Install the O-rings.


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86U07B-188
11. Install the oil pump cover to the oil pump body. Tighten the bolts in sequence.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (82-112 cm-kg, 71-97 in-lb)
12. Install the oil pump shaft and check for smooth oil pump operation.
13. Install the seal rings.
14. Apply petroleum jelly to the bearing race to secure it to the oil pump cover; then install it on the oil pump cover.

## Bearing race outer diameter: <br> 88.0 mm ( 3.46 in )

## CLUTCH ASSEMBLY

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the disassembly note for the specially marked parts.


86U07B-189

## -Forward clutch-

1. Thrust bearings
2. Snap ring
3. Retaining plate
4. Drive and driven plates
5. Dished plate

## -Coasting clutch-

6. Snap ring
7. Retaining plate
8. Drive and driven plates
9. Dished plate
10. Snap ring
11. Spring and retainer assembly
12. Coasting clutch drum
13. Coasting piston
14. Outer seal
15. Inner seal
16. Outer seal
17. Seal rings
-Reverse clutch-
18. Snap ring
19. Retaining plate
20. Drive and driven plates
21. Dished plate
22. Snap ring
23. Return spring stopper
24. Piston return spring
25. Reverse piston
26. Seal rings (inner and outer)
27. Reverse and forward drum


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## Disassembly note

## Coasting clutch drum

1. Install the SST in the coasting clutch drum as shown.
2. Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
3. Remove the snap ring
4. Remove the SST, then remove the spring and retainer assembly.
5. Remove the coasting clutch drum from the reverse and forward drum by applying compressed air through the fluid passage.

## Coasting piston

1. Remove the coasting clutch piston from the coasting clutch drum by applying compressed air through the fluid passage.

## Reverse piston

1. Install the SST in the reverse and forward drum as shown.
2. Compress the piston return spring.


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3. Remove one end of the snap ring from the groove with snap ring pliers.
4. Remove the SST from the reverse and forward drum.
5. Remove the snap ring with a screw driver.
6. Place the reverse and forward drum on the oil pump.
7. Remove the reverse piston by applying compressed air through the fluid passage.

## Inspection

Check the following and repair or replace any faulty parts.

1. Drive and driven plates for damage or wear

## Drive plate thickness

Standard: $1.6 \mathrm{~mm}(0.063 \mathrm{in})$
Minimum: 1.4 mm ( 0.055 in )
2. Clutch piston for damage or cracks
3. Clutch drum for damage or deformation
4. Seal contact area for damage
5. Check ball for leaking sticking
6. Broken or worn snap ring
7. Broken or weakened spring

6. Spring and retainer assembly for separation or deformation

## Free length of spring:

## 29.8 mm (1.173 in)

## Assembly

## Reverse clutch

1. Install the reverse piston.
(1) Apply ATF to inner and outer faces of the seals, and install them to the reverse piston.
(2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the reverse clutch drum.
(3) Install the reverse piston by pushing evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the seal rings.

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2. Install the piston return spring with the tabs facing away from the reverse piston.
3. Install the return spring stopper with the step facing upwards.


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4. Install the snap ring half-way down the reverse forward drum as shown.
5. Install the SST on the reverse and forward drum.
6. Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
7. Install the snap ring with a screwdriver.
8. Remove the SST.
9. Install the dished plate with the dished side facing the piston as shown.
10. Install the drive and driven plates.

## Note <br> Installation order: Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive

11. Install the retaining plate with the step facing downward.
12. Install the snap ring.
13. Check the reverse clutch clearance.
(1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the retaining plate of the reverse clutch.
(2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

## Reverse clutch clearance:

## 2.1 -2.4 mm (0.083-0.094 in)

Retaining plate sizes
mm (in)

| $6.6(0.260)$ | $6.8(0.268)$ | $7.0(0.276)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $7.2(0.283)$ | $7.4(0.291)$ | $7.6(0.299)$ |



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## Coasting clutch

1. Install the coasting clutch drum.
(1) Apply ATF to inner and outer faces of the seal, and install it onto the coasting clutch drum.
(2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the drum.
(3) Install the coasting clutch drum the correct position in the reverse and forward drum.
(4) Push evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the outer seal.
2. Install the coasting piston
(1) Apply ATF to inner and outer faces of the seals and install them onto the coasting piston.
(2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the drum.
(3) Install the coasting piston by pushing evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the outer seal.


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86U07B-212
3. Install the spring and retainer assembly.
4. Install the SST in the coasting clutch as shown.
5. Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
6. Install the snap ring.
7. Remove the SST.
8. Install the dished plate with the dished side upward.
9. Install the drive and driven plates.

## Note <br> Installation order: <br> Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive

10. Install the retaining plate.
11. Install the snap ring.


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12. Check the coasting clutch clearance.
(1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the retaining plate of the coasting clutch.
(2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

## Coasting clutch clearance:

$1.0-1.2 \mathrm{~mm}$ ( $0.040-0.047 \mathrm{in}$ )

## Retaining plate sizes

mm (in)

| $4.6(0.181)$ | $4.8(0.189)$ | $5.0(0.197)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5.2(0.205)$ | $5.4(0.213)$ | $5.6(0.220)$ |

## Forward clutch

1. Install the dished plate with the dished side downward
2. Install the drive and driven plates.

## Note

Installation order:
Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive
3. Install the retaining plate.
4. Install the snap ring.
5. Check the forward clutch clearance.
(1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the retaining plate of the forward clutch.
(2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

## Forward clutch clearance:

$$
1.0-1.2 \mathrm{~mm}(0.040-0.047 \mathrm{in})
$$

Retaining plate sizes
mm (in)

| $5.9(0.232)$ | $6.1(0.240)$ | $6.3(0.248)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $6.5(0.256)$ | $6.7(0.264)$ | $8.9(0.350)$ |



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6. Check for the clutch operation as follows.
(1) Set the clutch assembly onto the oil pump.
(2) Check the clutch operation by applying compressed air through the fluid passages as shown.

## Applied air pressure:

$392 \mathrm{kPa}\left(4.0 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}, 57 \mathrm{psi}\right)$
(3) Pour in ATF so that the reverse piston, coasting clutch drum, and coasting clutch piston are fully submerged.
(4) Check that no bubbles come from between the piston and drum seal when applying compressed air through the fluid passages as shown.

## Caution

The compressed air must be under 392 kPa ( $4.0 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$, 57 psi ), and should not applied for over 3 seconds.
7. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearings to secure them; then install them on both sides of the reverse and forward drum.

Thrust bearing outer diameter Oil pump side: 86.0 mm ( 3.39 in )

Small sun gear and one-way clutch side: 56.1 mm (2.21 in)

## SMALL SUN GEAR AND ONE-WAY CLUTCH

 DisassemblyDisassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


1. Thrust bearing
2. Snap ring
3. One-way clutch inner race
4. Thrust bearing
5. Snap ring
6. Small sun gear
7. Sun gear drum
8. Thrust bearing
9. One-way clutch outer race
10. One-way clutch

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3. Inner and outer race for damage or wear
4. Damaged or worn clutch hub
5. Damaged or worn gear
6. Damaged or worn thrust bearing
7. Broken or worn snap ring
8. One-way clutch operation

Hold the one-way clutch outer race. Check that the inner race turns only counterclockwise.


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## Replacement of one-way clutch

1. Remove the one-way clutch inner race.
2. Remove the one-way clutch.
3. Remove the thrust bearing.
4. Inspect the one-way clutch inner and outer race, and replace if necessary.
5. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearing to secure it; then install it to the one-way clutch inner race.

Thrust bearing outer diameter:

## 62.1 mm (2.44 in)

6. Install the one-way clutch into the one-way clutch outer race.

## Caution <br> Check that the spring cage of the one-way clutch faces toward the outer race.



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7. Install the one-way clutch inner race into the oneway clutch outer race by turning inner race counterclockwise.
8. Hold the one-way clutch outer race. Check that the inner race turns only counterclockwise.

## Assembly

1. Install the small sun gear into the sun gear drum. 2. Install the snap ring.
2. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearing to secure it; then install it to the one-way clutch inner race.

Thrust bearing outer diameter:
62.1 mm (2.44 in)
4. Install the one-way clutch inner and outer race to the sun gear drum.

## Note <br> Align the splines of the one-way clutch inner race and small sun gear clutch hub.



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6. Check that when the small sun gear is held, the one-way clutch outer race turns smoothly and only clockwise.
5. Install the snap ring.
7. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearing to secure it; then install it to the sun gear drum.

Thrust bearing outer diameter:
72.0 mm (2.83 in)

## ONE-WAY CLUTCH AND CARRIER HUB ASSEMBLY

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


1. One-way clutch
2. Bearing races
3. Snap ring
4. Carrier hub assembly
5. Inner race (Low and reverse hub)

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## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn gear and operation
2. Clearance between pinion washer and planetary carrier

## Clearance:

$0.2-0.7 \mathrm{~mm}(0.008-0.028 \mathrm{in})$
3. Damaged or worn inner race
4. Broken or worn snap ring
5. Damaged or worn bearing race


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6. Damaged or worn one-way clutch and operation
7. Detached roller

## Note

Assemble the one-way clutch and the inner race, then confirm that the one-way clutch rotates only clockwise and smoothly.

## Assembly

1. Assemble the carrier hub assembly to the inner race.
2. Install th snap ring.
3. Apply petroleum jelly to the bearing races to secure them; then install them to both sides of the one-way clutch and carrier hub assembly.

## Bearing race outer diameter

Sun gear drum side: 72.0 mm (2.83 in)
3-4 clutch side: 57.0 mm ( 2.21 in )

## Note

Install the tabs of the bearing race into the alignment holes.

## 3-4 CLUTCH

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the disassembly note for the specially marked part.


1. Thrust bearings
2. Snap ring
3. Retaining plate
4. Drive and driven plates
5. Dished plate
(G4A-HL)
6. Snap ring
7. Spring and retainer assembly
8. 3-4 clutch piston
9. Outer seal
10. Inner seal
11. 3-4 clutch drum

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5. Remove the 3-4 clutch piston with the SST and compressed air.


## Inspection

Check the following and repair or replace any faulty parts.

1. Drive and driven plates for damage or wear

## Drive plate thickness Standard: 1.6 mm ( 0.063 in ) Minimum: $1.4 \mathrm{~mm}(0.055 \mathrm{in})$

2. Clutch piston for damage or cracks
3. Clutch drum for damage or deformation
4. Seal contact areas for damage
5. Check ball for leaking or sticking
6. Spring and retainer assembly for separation or deformation
7. Broken or worn snap ring
8. Broken or weakened spring

## Free length of spring:

## 33.2 mm (1.307 in)

## Assembly

1. Install the 3-4 clutch piston.
(1) Apply ATF to the inner and outer seals, and install them onto the 3-4 clutch piston.
(2) Install the piston by pushing evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the seal rings.
2. Install the spring and retainer assembly.


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3. Install the SST to the 3-4 clutch as shown.
4. Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
5. Install the snap ring.
6. Remove the SST.
7. Install the dished plate the dished side up ward (G4A-HL).
8. Install the drive and driven plates.

## Note

Installation order:

## G4A-EL

Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive

## G4A-HL

Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive
9. Install the retaining plate with the step facing upward.
10. Install the snap ring.
11. Check the 3-4 clutch clearance.
(1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the retaining plate of the 3-4 clutch.
(2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

## 3-4 clutch clearance: <br> $1.3-1.5 \mathrm{~mm}(0.051-0.059 \mathrm{in})$

Retaining plate sizes
mm (in)
G4A-EL

| $3.8(0.150)$ | $4.0(0.157)$ | $4.2(0.165)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4.4(0.173)$ | $4.6(0.181)$ | $4.8(0.189)$ |

## G4A-HL

| $4.8(0.189)$ | $5.0(0.197)$ | $5.2(0.205)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5.4(0.213)$ | $5.6(0.220)$ |  |
|  |  |  |

12. Check clutch operation as follows:
(1) Install the SST as shown, and check clutch operation by applying compressed air.

Air pressure:
$392 \mathrm{kPa}\left(4.0 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}, 57 \mathrm{psi}\right)$

(2) Pour ATF into the clutch drum so that the 3-4 clutch piston is fully submerged.
(3) Check that no bubbles come from the 3-4 clutch piston seal while applying compressed air.

## Caution

The compressed air must be under 392 kPa ( $4.0 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}, 57 \mathrm{psi}$ ) and not applied for over 3 seconds.
13. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearings and secure them to both sides of the 3-4 clutch drum.

Thrust bearing outer diameter
Carrier hub side: $\mathbf{5 6 . 1} \mathrm{mm}$ (2.21 in)
Output shell side: 72.1 mm (2.84 in)

## 7 B INSPECTION AND REPAIR

## 2-3 ACCUMULATOR

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


1. Snap ring
2. Stopper plug
3. O-ring
4. 2-3 accumulator spring
5. 2-3 accumulator piston
6. Large seal ring
7. Small sea ring

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## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn piston
2. Damaged or worn stopper plug
3. Broken or weakened spring

Free length of spring:
G4A-EL 83.3 mm (3.280 in)
G4A-HL 76.0 mm (2.992 in)

## Assembly

1. Install the 2-3 accumulator.
(1) Apply ATF to large and small seal rings; then install them to the accumulator piston.
(2) Insert the 2-3 accumulator.


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2. Install the spring to the piston.
3. Install the stopper plug.
(1) Apply ATF to O-ring, and install it onto the stopper plug.
(2) Install the stopper plug.
4. Install the snap ring while holding in the stopper plug.

## GOVERNOR ASSEMBLY (G4A-HL) <br> Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the disassembly note for the specially marked part.

1. Roll pin
2. Governor driven gear
3. Governor valve
4. Governor carrier and sleeve

## Disassembly note

## Roll pin

1. Secure the governor assembly in a vise.

## Note <br> Use the protective plates to prevent damage to the governor assembly.

2. Remove the roll pin from the governor assembly.


## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn governor gear
2. Damaged or worn governor valve
3. Cracked or damaged governor carrier and sleeve

## Assembly

1. Insert the governor valve to the governor carrier and sleeve.
2. Install the governor driven gear.
3. Install the roll pin.

## LOW AND REVERSE BRAKE Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn drive and driven plates

## Drive plate thickness

Standard: $1.6 \mathrm{~mm}(0.063 \mathrm{in})$
Minimum: $1.4 \mathrm{~mm}(0.055 \mathrm{in})$
2. Broken or worn snap ring
3. Deformed or detached spring and retainer assembly
4. Broken or weakened spring

## Free length of spring:

20.5 mm ( 0.807 in )
5. Damaged or worn piston
6. Damaged seal contact area of transaxle case


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## 2-4 BRAKE BAND <br> Inspection

Check the following and replace if necessary.

1. Damaged or worn 2-4 brake band

## BAND SERVO <br> Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn piston
2. Weakened return spring

## Free length of spring:

G4A-EL: 43.25 mm (1.703 in)
G4A-HL: FE engine 42.0 mm (1.654 in) F8 engine 43.25 mm ( 1.703 in )

## OTHER INSPECTION

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn output shell
2. Damaged or worn internal gear
3. Damaged or worn turbine shaft
4. Damaged or worn oil pump shaft
5. Damaged or worn anchor strut and shaft
6. Damaged or cracked valve body cover
7. Damaged or cracked oil pan
8. Damaged or clogged oil strainer

## $7 B$ INSPECTION AND REPAIR

## CONTROL VALVE BODY (G4A-EL)

## Precaution

(1) Pay close attention when handling the control valve because it consists of the most precise and delicate parts of the transaxle.
(2) Neatly arrange the removed parts in order to avoid mixing up similar parts.
(3) Disassemble the control valve assembly and thoroughly clean it when the clutch and/or brake bands are burned, and/or when the automatic transaxle fluid is degenerated.

## Components I



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1. 1-2 Solenoid valve
2. 2-3 Solenoid valve
3. Bolts
4. Front control body
5. Front/premain front gasket
6. Premain separator
7. Front/premain rear gasket
8. Premain control body
9. Premain/main front gasket
10. Main separator

## Components II

Main and rear control body


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1. Premain/main rear gasket
2. Main control body
3. Main/rear front gasket
4. Rear separator
5. Main/rear rear gasket

6. Rear control body
7. 3-4 solenoid valve
8. Lock-up solenoid valve
9. Bolts

Disassembly of Control Valve Body

1. Remove the $3-4$ solenoid valve and lock-up solenoid valve.
2. Remove the O-rings and oil strainers.


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3. Remove the $1-2$ solenoid valve and 2-3 solenoid valve and wire harness.
4. Remove the O-rings and oil strainers.
5. Remove the front indicated bolts and pull out the front control body with premain separator as a unit.
6. Remove the front/premain gaskets and separator from the front control body.
7. Remove the orifice check valve ( $\phi 0.8 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.071$ in) and spring from the premain control body.


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8. Remove the bolts and hexagonal head bolt and remove the premain control body and the main separator as a unit.
9. Remove the premain/main gaskets and separator from the premain control body.
10. Remove the orifice check valve ( $\phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.079$ in) and spring, and the throttle relief ball and spring from the premain control body.
11. Remove the converter relief ball and spring, and the orifice check valve ( $\$ 0.8 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.031 \mathrm{in}$ ) and spring from the main control body.
12. Turn the assembly over and remove the bolts shown in the figure. Remove the rear separator as a unit.

## $7 B$ inspection and repair


15. Remove the orifice check valve ( $\phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.079$ in) and spring and the rubber ball from the main control body.

## Premain Control Body Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


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1. Retainer
2. 2-3 timing spring
3. 2-3 timing valve
4. Stopper pin
5. Stopper plug
6. Servo control valve
7. Servo control spring
8. Stopper pin
9. Stopper plug
10. Bypass valve
11. Bypass spring
12. Bolt
13. 1-2 accumulator plate and gasket
14. 1-2 accumulator spring
15. 1-2 accumulator piston
16. 1-2 accumulator seal rings
17. Bolt
18. N-R accumulator plate and gasket
19. N-R accumulator piston
20. N-R accumulator rear spring
21. N-R accumulator seal rings
22. N-D accumulator front spring
23. N-D accumulator piston
24. N-D accumulator seal rings
25. Coasting bypass spring
26. Coasting bypass valve
27. Coasting bypass plug
28. Retainer
29. 3-2 timing spring
30. 3-2 timing valve
31. Stopper pin
32. Stopper plug
33. 3-2 capacity spring
34. 3-2 capacity valve

## $7 B$ INSPECTION AND REPAIR

## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn valves
2. Damaged oil passage
3. Cracked or damaged valve body
4. Operation of each valve
5. Weakened spring

## Spring

| Spring name | Outer dia. mm (in) | Free length mm (in) | Wire dia. mm (in) | Spring color |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-2 accumulator small spring | $11.0(0.433)$ | $88.1(3.348)$ | $1.4(0.055)$ | Gray |
| 1-2 accumulator large spring | $16.0(0.630)$ | $78.0(3.071)$ | $2.0(0.079)$ | Blue |
| Bypass, Servo control spring | $5.0(0.197)$ | $33.4(1.315)$ | $0.55(0.022)$ | Maroon |
| 2-3 timing spring | $8.3(0.327)$ | $26.5(1.043)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | - |
| N-R accumulator rear spring | $11.1(0.437)$ | $62.0(2.441)$ | $1.2(0.047)$ | Light green |
| N-D accumulator front spring | $9.8(0.386)$ | $52.9(2.083)$ | $1.0(0.039)$ | Brown |
| Coasting bypass spring | $5.8(0.228)$ | $37.7(1.484)$ | $0.6(0.024)$ | Dark blue |
| 3-2 timing spring | $8.2(0.323)$ | $28.6(1.126)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | Red |
| 3-2 capacity spring | $5.4(0.213)$ | $30.6(1.205)$ | $0.5(0.020)$ | White |
| Throttle relief ball spring | $6.6(0.260)$ | $21.6(0.850)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | - |

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## Assembly

1. Install the 3-2 capacity valve, 3-2 capacity spring, and stopper plug; then install the stopper pin.
2. Install the 3-2 timing valve, the 3-2 timing spring, and retainer.
3. Install the coasting bypass plug, coasting bypass valve and coasting bypass spring.
4. Apply ATF to the O-rings, and install them to the piston; then insert the N-R accumulator rear spring and N-R accumulator piston.
5. Apply ATF to the O-rings, and install them to the piston; then insert the N-D accumulator piston and N-D accumulator front spring.


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6. Install the N-R accumulator gasket and plate; then tighten the plate.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)
7. Apply ATF to the O-rings, and install them onto the piston; then install the 1-2 accumulator piston and $1-2$ accumulator springs.
8. Install the 1-2 accumulator gasket and plate; then tighten the plate.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)
9. Install the bypass spring, bypass valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
10. Install the servo control spring, servo control valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
11. Install the $2-3$ timing valve, $2-3$ timing spring, and retainer.

## Main Control Body

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn valves
2. Damaged oil passage
3. Cracked or damaged valve body
4. Operation of each valve
5. Weakened spring

## Spring

| Spring name | Outer dia. $\mathrm{mm}(\mathrm{in})$ | Free length $\mathrm{mm}(\mathrm{in})$ | Wire dia. $\mathrm{mm}(\mathrm{in})$ | Spring color |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pressure modifier spring | $8.3(0.327)$ | $26.5(1.043)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | - |
| Low reducing spring | $8.7(0.343)$ | $38.3(1.508)$ | $0.9(0.035)$ | Black |
| 1-2 shift spring | $8.7(0.343)$ | $41.3(1.626)$ | $1.0(0.039)$ | Yellow |
| 2-3, 3-4 shift spring | $7.4(0.291)$ | $36.6(1.441)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | Gray |
| Throttle backup spring | $9.65(0.380)$ | $26.9(1.059)$ | $0.55(0.022)$ | Red |
| Throttle modulator spring | $6.3(0.248)$ | $47.9(1.886)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | - |
| Throttle assist spring | $5.15(0.203)$ | $32.3(1.272)$ | $0.55(0.022)$ | Dark green |
| Throttle spring | $5.4(0.213)$ | $47.2(1.858)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | Pink |
| Converter relief ball spring | $6.9(0.272)$ | $24.1(0.949)$ | $0.9(0.035)$ | Maroon |
| Orifice check valve spring | $5.0(0.197)$ | $12.5(0.492)$ | $0.23(0.009)$ | - |

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## Assembly

1. Install the throttle adjust plug, throttle assist spring, throttle valve, and throttle plug assembly.

## Caution <br> Install the throttle plug assembly with the groove aligned with the bolt hole.



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2. Install the throttle return spring as shown.
3. Install the throttle cam assembly to the main control body.

## Tightening torque:

8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
4. Install the throttle modulator spring, throttle modulator valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
5. Install the throttle backup spring, throttle back valve, and retainer.
6. Install the 3-4 shift spring, 3-4 shift valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
7. Install the $2-3$ shift spring, 2-3 shift valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
8. Install the 1-2 shift spring, 1-2 shift valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
9. Install the low reducing valve, low reducing spring, and retainer.
10. Install the pressure modifier valve, pressure modifier spring, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

## Rear Control Body

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


## Valve Location



1. Manual valve
2. Pressure regulator spring
3. Stopper pin
4. Stopper plug
5. Pressure regulator backup plug
6. Pressure regulator plug sleeve
7. Pressure regulator plug
8. Pressure regulator spring seat
9. Pressure regulator valve
10. Stopper pin
11. Stopper plug
12. Lock-up control valve
13. Lock-up control spring

## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn valves
2. Damaged oil passage
3. Cracked or damaged valve body
4. Operation of each valve
5. Weakened spring

## Spring

| Spring name | Outer dia. mm (in) | Free length mm (in) | Wire dia. mm (in) | Spring color |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pressure regulator spring | $11.5(0.453)$ | $26.5(1.043)$ | $1.0(0.039)$ | Maroon |
| Lock-up control spring | $5.0(0.197)$ | $35.2(1.386)$ | $0.6(0.024)$ | Purple |

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## Assembly

1. Install the lock-up control spring, lock-up control valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

2. Install the pressure regulator valve, pressure regulator spring, pressure regulator spring seat, pressure regulator plug, pressure regulator plug sleeve, pressure regulator backup plug, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

## Note

Install the stopper plug larger end first.

3. Install the manual valve.


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## Assembly of Control Valve Body

## Note

a) Do not mix-up the front and rear gaskets during assembly.
b) Match the bolt head letter and the control valve body letter.

1. Install the orifice check valves ( $\phi 1.5 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.059 \mathrm{in}$; $\phi 1.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.039 \mathrm{in} ; \phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.079 \mathrm{in}$ ) and springs in the rear control body as shown.
2. Install the gaskets on both sides of the rear separator; then install it onto the rear control body.

## Note

The main/rear rear gasket and main/rear front gasket are not interchangeable.


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6. Turn the assembly over and install the orifice check valve ( $\phi 0.8 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.031 \mathrm{in}$ ) and spring, and the converter relief ball and spring in the main control body as shown.
3. Install the orifice check valve ( $\phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.079 \mathrm{in}$ ) and spring, and the rubber ball in the main control body as shown.
4. Install the rear control body to the main control body.
5. Loosely tighten the bolts.

## Note <br> Match the bolt head letter as shown.



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7. Install the orifice check valve ( $\phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.079 \mathrm{in}$ ) and spring, and the throttle relief ball and spring in the premain control body as shown.
8. Install the gaskets on both sides of the main separator; then install it onto the premain control body.

Note
The premain/main rear gasket and premain/main front gasket are not interchangeable.
9. Set the premain control body onto the main control body.


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10. Loosely tighten the bolts.

## Note <br> Match the bolt head letter as shown.

11. Install the orifice check valve ( $\phi 0.8 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.071 \mathrm{in}$ ) and spring in the premain control body as shown.
12. Install the gaskets on both sides of the premain separator; then install it onto the front control body.

## Note

The front/premain front gasket and front/premain rear gasket are not interchangeable.

13. Install the front control body on the premain control body.
14. Loosely tighten the bolts.

## Note <br> Match the bolt head letter as shown.

15. Install the control valve body mounting bolts as shown for alignment.
16. Tighten the mounting bolts.
(1) Tighten the front control body.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)

17. Install the $3-4$ solenoid valve and lock-up solenoid valve along with new $O$-rings and oil strainers.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-Ib)
18. Install the 1-2 solenoid valve and 2-3 solenoid valve along with new O -rings and oil strainers.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)

## CONTROL VALVE BODY (G4A-HL)

## Precaution

(1) Pay close attention when handling the control valve because it consists of the most precise and delicate parts of the transaxle.
(2) Neatly arrange the removed parts in order to avoid mixing up similar parts.
(3) Disassemble the control valve assembly and thoroughly clean it when the clutch and/or brake bands are burned, and/or when the automatic transaxle fluid is degenerated.

## Components I

Front and premain control body


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1. Lock-up solenoid valve
2. Front/premain rear gasket
3. Front control body
4. Premain control body
5. Front/premain front gasket
6. Premain separator
7. Premain/main front gasket
8. Main separator

## Components II

Main and rear control body


1. Premain/main rear gasket
2. Main control body
3. Main/rear front gasket
4. Rear separator
5. Main/rear rear gasket
6. Rear control body


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Disassembly of Control Valve Body

1. Remove the lock-up solenoid valve.
2. Remove the O-ring and oil strainer.


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3. Remove the indicated bolts and bracket, and pull out the front control body with the premain separator as a unit.
4. Remove the front/premain gaskets and separator from the front control body.
5. Remove the rubber balls, orifice check valve ( $\phi 1.7$ $\mathrm{mm}, 0.067 \mathrm{in}$ ) and spring from the premain control body.
6. Remove the bolts and hexagonal head bolt and remove the premain control body and the main separator as a unit.

## 7B inspection and repair


7. Remove the premain/main gaskets and separator from the premain control body.
8. Remove the orifice check valves ( $\phi 1.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.039$ $\mathrm{in} ; \phi 0.8 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.031 \mathrm{in}$ ) and springs, and the throttle relief ball and spring from the premain control body.
9. Remove the rubber balls from the main control body.
10. Turn the assembly over and remove the bolts shown in the figure.
Remove the rear separator as a unit.
11. Remove the main/rear gaskets and separator from the rear control body.
12. Remove the orifice check valves ( $\phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.079$ in; $\phi 1.6 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.063 \mathrm{in} ; \phi 1.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.039 \mathrm{in})$ and springs, converter relief ball and spring, and the rubber ball from the rear control body.

13. Remove the orifice check valves ( $\phi 1.5 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.059$ in) and springs, oil strainer, and rubber ball from the main control body.

## 7 B INSPECTION AND REPAIR

## Premain Control Body <br> Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn valves
2. Damaged oil passage
3. Cracked or damaged valve body
4. Operation of each valve
5. Weakened spring

## Spring

| Spring name |  | Outer dia. mm (in) | Free length mm (in) | Wire dia. mm (in) | Spring color |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-2 accumulator <br> small spring | F8 engine | $9.9(0.400)$ | $84.7(3.335)$ | $1.2(0.047)$ | Red |
| 1-2 accumulator <br> large spring | FE engine | $13.0(0.512)$ | $73.2(2.881)$ | $1.8(0.071)$ | Pink |
|  | F8 engine | $16.0(0.630)$ | $84.7(3.335)$ | $2.0(0.079)$ | White |
| Bypass spring | $5.0(0.197)$ | $25.1(0.988)$ | $0.7(0.028)$ | Yellow |  |
| Servo control spring | $4.9(0.193)$ | $27.1(1.067)$ | $0.5(0.020)$ | Light blue |  |
| 2-3 timing spring | $8.3(0.327)$ | $26.5(1.043)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | - |  |
| N-R accumulator rear spring | $11.1(0.437)$ | $68.2(2.685)$ | $1.0(0.039)$ | Blue |  |
| N-D accumulator front spring | $9.8(0.386)$ | $60.9(2.398)$ | $1.1(0.043)$ | Yellow |  |
| Low reducing spring | $8.7(0.343)$ | $38.3(1.508)$ | $0.9(0.035)$ | Black |  |
| OD release spring | $6.0(0.236)$ | $32.6(1.283)$ | $0.6(0.024)$ | Orange |  |
| Coasting bypass spring | $5.8(0.228)$ | $31.3(1.232)$ | $0.6(0.024)$ | Yellow |  |
| 3-2 timing spring | $8.2(0.323)$ | $28.55(1.124)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | Maroon |  |
| 3-2 capacity spring | $5.55(0.219)$ | $30.5(1.201)$ | $0.55(0.022)$ | Light green |  |
| Throttle relief ball spring | $6.6(0.260)$ | $20.3(0.799)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | Light green |  |

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## Assembly

1. Install the $3-2$ capacity valve, 3-2 capacity spring, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
2. Install the 3-2 timing valve, 3-2 timing spring, and retainer.
3. Install the coasting bypass plug, coasting bypass valve, and coasting bypass spring.
4. Apply ATF to the $O$-rings, and install them onto the piston; then insert the N-R accumulator rear spring, and N-R accumulator piston.
5. Apply ATF to the O-rings, and install them onto the piston; then insert the N-D accumulator piston, and $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{D}$ accumulator front spring.

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6. Install the N-R accumulator gasket and plate; then tighten the plate.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)


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8. Install the 1-2 accumulator gasket and plate; then tighten the plate.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)
9. Install the OD release spring, OD release valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
10. Install the bypass spring, bypass valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
11. Install the servo control spring, servo control valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
$\delta$

12. Install the 2-3 timing valve, 2-3 timing spring, and retainer.
13. Install the low reducing valve, low reducing spring, and retainer.

## 7 B inspection and repair

## Main Control Body <br> Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


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1. Stopper pin
2. Stopper plug
3. 3-4 shift front plug
4. 3-4 shift sleeve
5. 3-4 shift valve
6. 3-4 shift spring
7. 3-4 shift rear plug
8. Stopper pin
9. Stopper plug
10. 1-2 shift plug
11. 1-2 shift valve
12. 1-2 shift spring
13. Stopper pin
14. Stopper plug
15. Kick-down valve
16. Kick-down spring
17. Stopper pin
18. 2 range control front sleeve
19. 2 range control plug
20. 2 range control valve
21.2 range control spring
21. 2 range control rear sleeve
22. Retainer
23. 1 range control spring
24. 1 range control valve
25. Stopper pin
26. 2-3 shift sleeve
27. 2-3 shift front plug
28. 2-3 shift valve
29. 2-3 shift spring
30. 2-3 shift rear plug
31. Stopper pin
32. Stopper plug
33. 1-2 shift control valve
34. 1-2 shift control spring
35. 1-2 shift control sleeve
36. Retainer
37. Throttle backup spring
38. Throttle backup valve
39. Stopper pin
40. Throttle modulator sleeve A
41. Throttle modulator front spring
42. Throttle modulator sleeve B
43. Throttle modulator valve
44. Throttle modulator sleeve C
45. Throttle modulator rear spring
46. Throttle modulator plug
47. Throttle cam assembly
48. Throttle plug assembly
49. Throttle spring
50. Throttle valve
51. Throttle assist spring
52. Throttle adjust plug

## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn valves
2. Damaged oil passage
3. Cracked or damaged valve body
4. Operation of each valve
5. Weakened spring

## Spring

| Spring name | Outer dia. mm (in) | Free length mm (in) | Wire dia. mm (in) | Spring color |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-2 shift control spring | $5.5(0.217)$ | $46.0(1.811)$ | $0.5(0.020)$ | Light green |
| 1-2 shift spring | $5.0(0.197)$ | $24.9(0.980)$ | $0.5(0.020)$ | Gray |
| 2-3 shift spring | $6.1(0.240)$ | $39.7(1.563)$ | $0.65(0.026)$ | Pink |
| 3-4 shift spring | $6.4(0.252)$ | $37.0(1.457)$ | $0.6(0.024)$ | - |
| Throttle backup spring | $6.4(0.252)$ | $33.5(1.319)$ | $0.6(0.024)$ | Pink |
| Throttle modulator front spring | $5.0(0.197)$ | $27.8(1.094)$ | $0.6(0.024)$ | Red |
| Throttle modulator rear spring | $7.15(0.281)$ | $30.8(1.213)$ | $0.85(0.033)$ | Red |
| 1 rang control spring | $6.15(0.242)$ | $39.2(1.543)$ | $0.65(0.026)$ | White |
| 2 rang control spring | $3.95(0.156)$ | $32.1(1.264)$ | $0.45(0.018)$ | - |
| Kick-down spring | $5.4(0.213)$ | $38.1(1.500)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | - |
| Throttle assist spring | $5.15(0.203)$ | $32.3(1.272)$ | $0.55(0.022)$ | Dark green |
| Throttle spring | $5.4(0.213)$ | $48.3(1.902)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | - |
| Converter relief ball spring | $6.9(0.272)$ | $24.1(0.949)$ | $0.9(0.035)$ | Maroon |
| Orifice check valve spring | $5.0(0.197)$ | $12.5(0.492)$ | $0.23(0.009)$ | - |



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## Assembly

1. Install the throttle adjust plug, throttle assist spring, throttle valve, throttle spring, and throttle plug assembly.

## Caution <br> Install the throttle plug assembly with the groove aligned with the bolt hole.



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2. Install the throttle return spring as shown.
3. Install the throttle cam assembly to the main control body.

## Tightening torque:

$$
8-11 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}(80-110 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 69-95 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb})
$$

4. Install the throttle modulator plug, throttle modulator rear spring, throttle modulator sleeve C , throttle modulator valve, throttle modulator sleeve B , throttle modulator front spring, throttle modulator sleeve A, and stopper pin.
5. Install the throttle backup valve, throttle backup spring, and retainer.
6. Instail the 1-2 shift control sleeve, 1-2 shift control spring, 1-2 shift control valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
7. Install the 2-3 shift rear plug, 2-3 shift spring, 2-3 shift valve, $2-3$ shift front plug, 2-3 shift sleeve, and stopper pin.
8. Install the 1 range control valve, 1 range control spring, and retainer.
9. Install the 2 range control rear sleeve, 2 range control spring, 2 range control valve, 2 range control plug, 2 range control front sleeve, and stopper pin.
10. Install the kick-down spring, kick-down valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

11. Install the $1-2$ shift spring, $1-2$ shift valve, $1-2$ shift plug, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
12. Install the 3-4 shift rear plug, 3-4 shift spring, 3-4 shift valve, $3-4$ shift sleeve, $3-4$ shift front plug, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

## Note

Install the 3-4 shift sleeve with the identification notches facing inward.

Rear Control Body
Disassembly
Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure.


## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn valves
2. Damaged oil passage
3. Cracked or damaged valve body
4. Operation of each valve
5. Weakened spring

## Spring

| Spring name | Outer dia. mm (in) | Free length mm (in) | Wire dia. mm (in) | Spring color |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pressure regulator spring | $9.5(0.374)$ | $30.7(1.209)$ | $0.7(0.028)$ | - |
| Lock-up control spring | $7.3(0.287)$ | $46.2(1.819)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | Blue |
| Lock-up support spring | $7.0(0.276)$ | $52.3(2.059)$ | $1.0(0.039)$ | Yellow |
| OD lock-up spring | $7.1(0.280)$ | $66.5(2.618)$ | $0.8(0.031)$ | Red |



## Assembly

1. Install the lock-up support spring, lock-up support valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

## Note <br> Install the stopper plug large end first.

2. Install the pressure regulator valve, pressure regulator spring, pressure regulator spring seat, pressure regulator plug, pressure regulator plug sleeve, pressure regulator backup plug, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

## Note

Install the stopper plug large end first.

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4. Install the lock-up control spring, lock-up control valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

3. Install the manual valve.
3. Install the OD lock-up spring, OD lock-up valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

## Note

Install the stopper plug large end first.


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## Assembly of Control Valve Body

## Note

a) Do not mix-up the front and rear gaskets during assembly.
b) Match the bolt head letter and the control valve body letter.

1. Install the orifice check valves ( $\phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.079 \mathrm{in}$; $\phi 1.6 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.063 \mathrm{in} ; \phi 1.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.039 \mathrm{in})$ and springs, converter relief ball and spring, and rubber balls in the rear control body as shown.
2. Install the gaskets on both sides of the rear separator; then install it onto the rear control body.

## Note <br> The main/rear rear gasket and main/rear front gasket are not interchangeable.

## 7 B INSPECTION AND REPAIR



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3. Install the orifice check valves ( $\phi 1.5 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.059 \mathrm{in}$ ) and springs, oil strainer, and rubber ball in the main control body as shown.
4. Install the rear control body to the main control body.
5. Loosely tighten the bolts.

## Note <br> Match the bolt head letter as shown.

6. Turn the assembly over and install the rubber bails in the main contrcl body as shown.


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7. Install the orifice check valves ( $\phi 1.0 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.039 \mathrm{in}$; $\phi 0.8 \mathrm{~mm} ; 0.031 \mathrm{in}$ ) and springs, and the throttle relief ball and spring in the premain control body as shown.
8. Install the gaskets on both sides of the main separator; then install it onto the premain control body.

## Note

The premain/main rear gasket and premain/main front gasket are not interchangeable.
9. Set the premain control body onto the main control body.


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10. Loosely tighten the bolts.

## Note

Match the bolt head letter as shown.
11. Install the rubber balls, orifice check valve ( $\phi 1.7$ $\mathrm{mm}, 0.067 \mathrm{in}$ ) in and spring in the premain control body as shown.
12. Install the gaskets on both sides of the premain separator; then install it onto the front control body.

## Note

The front/premain front gasket and front/premain rear gasket are not interchangeable.


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16. Tighten the mounting bolts.
(1) Tighten the front control body.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)
13. Install the front control body on the premain control body.
14. Loosely tighten the bolts and bracket.

## Note <br> Match the bolt head letter as shown.

15. Install the control valve body mounting bolts as shown for alignment.
(1) Tighten the front control body.

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(2) Tighten the rear control body.

## Tightening torque:

6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)
17. Install the lock-up solenoid valve along with new O-ring and oil strainer.

Tightening torque:
6-8 N.m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)

## DIFFERENTIAL

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the disassembly note for the specially marked parts.


1. Snap ring (G4A-HL)
2. Governor drive gear (G4A-HL)
3. Steel ball (G4A-HL)
4. Side gear
5. Side gear thrust washer
6. Roll pin
7. Pinion shaft
8. Pinion gear
9. Pinion gear thrust washer
10. Side bearing inner race
11. Speedometer drive gear
12. Ring gear and gear case assembly


## Disassembly note

## Checking backlash

Before disassembly, measure the backlash of the side gears and pinion gears. If it is not within specification, replace the differential assembly.

## Backlash:

Standard 0.025-0.1 mm (0.001-0.004 in) Maximum $0.5 \mathrm{~mm}(0.020 \mathrm{in})$

## 7 B INSPECTION AND REPAIR



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Governor drive gear (G4A-HL)
Remove the governor drive gear with the SST.

## Note

Be careful not to lose the steel ball.

## Roll pin

For removing the roll pin from the pinion shaft, place the gear case on a vise and knock the pin out with a suitable pin punch ( $\phi 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}(0.079 \mathrm{in}$ ) ) and hammer.

## Note

a) Use the protective plates to prevent damage to the differential.
b) Insert the punch into the spring pin hole from the ring gear side.

## Side bearing inner race

1. Remove the side bearing inner race (side opposite the ring gear) from the gear case with the SST.
2. Remove the side bearing inner race (ring gear side) with a combination of parts from the SST.


## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn gears
2. Cracked or damaged gear case
3. Damaged bearings

## Assembly

1. Set the speedometer drive gear onto the ring gear and case assembly.
2. Install the side bearing inner races.
(1) Press the side bearing inner race (side opposite the ring gear) onto the ring gear and case assembly with the SST.
(2) Press on the other side bearing inner race (ring gear side) in the same manner.

## Caution

Do not reuse the bearings if they were removed.
3. Install the pinion gears and thrust washers into the case.
4. Install the pinion shaft.

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5. Install the roll pin.
6. Install the thrust washers and side gears into the gear case at the same time, then turn them back on the pinion gear and align them with the pinion shaft hole.
7. Set the steel ball in the hole in the gear case.

## Note <br> Affix the ball with petroleum jelly.

8. Install the governor drive gear onto the gear case with a plastic hammer.
9. Install the snap ring.

10. Check and adjust the backlash of the side gears and pinion gears as follows:
(1) Install the left and right driveshafts in the differential assembly.
(2) Support the driveshafts on V-blocks.
(3) Measure the backlash of both pinion gears.

## Backlash:

Standard $0.025-0.1 \mathrm{~mm}(0.001-0.004 \mathrm{in})$
Maximum $0.5 \mathrm{~mm}(0.020 \mathrm{in})$ Maximum $0.5 \mathrm{~mm}(0.020 \mathrm{in})$
11. If the backlash is not within specification, replace the differential assembly.

## OUTPUT GEAR

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the disassembly note for the specially marked parts.


1. Seal ring
2. Output gear
3. Output gear bearing
4. Output gear bearing

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## Disassembly note

## Output gear bearings

Remove the output gear bearings from the output gear with the SST.

## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn output gear
2. Damaged bearing

## Assembly

1. Press the output gear bearings onto the output gear with the SST.

## IDLE GEAR

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the disassembly note for the specially marked parts.


1. Locknut
2. Idle gear bearing
3. Spacer
4. Idle gear
5. Adjust shim
6. Idle gear bearing
7. Idle shaft
8. Bearing outer race
9. Bearing outer race

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## Disassembly note

## Locknut

Secure the idle shaft in a vise with the SST; then remove the locknut.

## Note <br> Use the protective plates to prevent damage to the SST.

## Bearing outer race

Remove the bearing outer race from the idle gear with the SST.


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## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged or worn idle gear
2. Damaged or worn bearing

## Assembly

1. Press the bearing outer races in with the $\boldsymbol{S S T}$.
2. Install the idle gear bearing onto the idle shaft, then install the idle gear, adjust shim, spacer, and bearing.
3. Secure the idle shaft in a vise with the SST; then tighten the locknut to the lower limit of the tightening torque.

Tightening torque: $128 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ (13 m-kg, $94 \mathrm{ft}-\mathrm{lb}$ )

## Note

Use the protective plates to prevent damage to the SST.


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4. Check and adjust the idle gear bearing preload.
(1) Turn the idle gear assembly and SST over, and secure the gear in the vice.

## Note

Use protective plates to prevent damage to the idle gear.
(2) Attach the SST and spring scale or torque wrench, and measure the preload while tightening the locknut.

Tightening torque:
128-177 N.m (13—18 m-kg, 94—130 ft-lb)

## Preload:

0.03-0.9 N.m
(0.3-9.0 cm-kg, 0.26-7.8 in-lb)

Value indicated on pull scale:
$0.3-9 \mathrm{~N}(0.03-0.9 \mathrm{~kg}, 0.066-1.98 \mathrm{lb})$

## Note <br> Read the preload when the idle shaft starts to turn.

5. If the specified preload cannot be obtained within the specified tightening torque, adjust by selecting the proper adjust shims.

| Thickness of shim |
| :--- |
| $0.10 \mathrm{~mm}(0.004 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.12 \mathrm{~mm}(0.005 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.14 \mathrm{~mm}(0.006 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.16 \mathrm{~mm}(0.0063 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.18 \mathrm{~mm}(0.007 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.20 \mathrm{~mm}(0.008 \mathrm{in})$ |

## Note

a) The maximum allowable number of shims is 7.
b) Preload is reduced by increasing the thickness of the shims, or increased by reducing the thickness of the shims.

## BEARING COVER ASSEMBLY

## Disassembly

Disassemble in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the disassembly note for the specially marked parts.


1. Oil seal
2. Bearing outer race
3. O-ring
4. Bearing cover

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## Disassembly note

## Bearing outer race

Remove the bearing outer race with a pin punch and hammer as shown.

Inspection
Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged bearing cover
2. Damaged or worn bushing

## Assembly

1. Press the bearing outer race into the cover.
2. Press the oil seal into the cover with the SST.


## BEARING HOUSING

## Disassembly

Remove the bearing outer race with a pin punch and hammer.

> Note
> Install the bearing outer race during reassembly of transaxle to adjust the preload.


## Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

1. Damaged bearing housing
2. Damaged bearing outer race

## ASSEMBLY

## PRECAUTION

(1) The automatic transaxle consists of high-precision-finished parts, necessitating careful inspection before assembly because even a small nick could cause fluid leakage or affect performance.
(2) Clean out oil holes and oil passages with compressed air, and check that there are no obstructions.
(3) Before assembly, apply ATF to each O-ring, seal ring, rotating part, and friction part.
(4) If the brake band or drive plates are replaced with new ones, first soak them in ATF for at least 2 hours before installing.
(5) Each seal gasket and O-ring must be replaced with a new one.
(6) Be sure to install all thrust bearings and races in the correct direction and position.

## ASSEMBLY-STEP 1 <br> Torque Specifications

## Procedure

1. Adjust the preload of the output gear bearing and select the adjust shim(s) as described below.

## Note

To adjust the preload, use the SST shown below.

(1) Press the bearing cover in after aligning it with guide bolts as shown.

Tightening torque: 11-14 N.m (110—140 cm-kg, 95-122 in-lb)

(2) Install the converter housing onto the SST.
(3) Remove the bearing outer race and adjust shims from the bearing housing. (Refer to page 7B-185)
(4) Mount the output gear assembly onto the converter housing.

(5) Install the outer race removed in step (2) to the SST; then mount them on the output gear assembly.

## Caution

Eliminate the gap (arrow) by turning A or B of the selector.
(6) Set the four SST on the converter housing in the positions shown.
(7) Set the bearing housing on the SST (selector) and install the four SST (bolts); then tighten them to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:
19—26 N•m (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)
(8) Turn the SST (selector) to increase the clearance indicated by the arrow with the SST (bars) until it no longer turns.

## Note

This is to seat the bearing.
(9) Turn the selector in the opposite direction until the preload is eliminated (gap is reduced).


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(10) Mount the SST and pull scale or torque wrench on the output gear.
(11) Increase the clearance between $A$ and $B$ to obtain the specified preload/pull scale reading.

## Preload: 0.5-0.9 N.m

(5.0-9.0 cm-kg, 4.34-7.81 in-lb)

Reading on pull scale: 5-9 N
( $0.5-0.9 \mathrm{~kg}, 1.1-1.98 \mathrm{lb}$ )

## Note

Read the preload when the output gear starts to turn.
(12) Measure the clearance. Select adjust shim(s) equivalent to the measured clearance.

| Thickness of shim |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.10 \mathrm{~mm}(0.004 \mathrm{in})$ | $0.18 \mathrm{~mm}(0.007 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.12 \mathrm{~mm}(0.005 \mathrm{in})$ | $0.20 \mathrm{~mm}(0.008 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.14 \mathrm{~mm}(0.006 \mathrm{in})$ | $0.50 \mathrm{~mm}(0.020 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.16 \mathrm{~mm}(0.0063 \mathrm{in})$ |  |

## Caution

a) Measure the clearance around the entire circumference, and select shims equivalent to the maximum clearance.
b) The maximum allowable number of shims is 7 .

(13) Remove the bearing housing and SST.
(14) Install the required shim(s) and press the bearing race into the bearing housing with the SST.
(15) Install the bearing housing.

## Tightening torque:

19-26 N.m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-Ib)
(16) Check that the preload/pull scale reading is within specification. If not within specification return to step (2).

## Preload: 0.03-0.9 N.m

( $0.3-9.0 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 0.26-7.81 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )

## Reading on pull scale:

$0.3-9 \mathrm{~N}(0.03-0.9 \mathrm{~kg}, 0.066-1.98 \mathrm{lb})$
(17) Remove the bearing housing.
2. Adjust the differential side bearing preload and select the adjust shim(s) as described below.

## Note

To inspect and adjust the preload, use the SST shown below.



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(1) Remove the bearing outer race and adjust shims from the transaxle case. (Refer to page 7B-106)
(2) Set the differential assembly into the converter housing.
(3) Install the outer race removed in step (1) into the SST; then set them on the differential assembly.

## Caution

Eliminate the gap by turning either A or B of the selector.
(4) Set the six SST in the positions shown.

## Note

Install the bolts in the positions shown in the illustration above.
(5) Set the transaxie case on the selectors.
(6) Tighten the SST (bolts) to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:
37-52 N•m (3.8-5.3 m-kg, 27-38 ft-lb)

(7) Turn the SST (selector) to increase the clearance indicated by the arrow with the SST (bars), until it no longer turns.

## Note

a) This is to seat the bearings.
b) To turn the SST (B), bend the bar as shown.
(8) Turn the selector in the opposite direction until the preload is eliminated (gap is reduced).
(9) Insert the SST through the oil seal hole of the transaxle case and attach it to the pinion shaft.
(10) Mount the SST and pull scale or torque wrench.
(11) Widen the clearance between $A$ and $B$ to obtain the specified preload/pull scale reading.

## Preload:

$0.5 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ ( $5 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 4.3 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb})$

## Reading on pull scale:

$5 \mathrm{~N}(0.5 \mathrm{~kg}, 1.1 \mathrm{lb})$

## Note

Read the preload when the differential starts to turn.
(12) Measure the clearance between $A$ and $B$.
(13) Add $0.3 \mathbf{~ m m ~ ( ~} 0.0118 \mathrm{in}$ ) to the measured clearance, and select the shim(s) closest in valve to that measurement.

| Thickness of shim |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.10 \mathrm{~mm}(0.004 \mathrm{in})$ | $0.20 \mathrm{~mm}(0.008 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.12 \mathrm{~mm}(0.005 \mathrm{in})$ | $0.50 \mathrm{~mm}(0.020 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.14 \mathrm{~mm}(0.006 \mathrm{in})$ | $0.70 \mathrm{~mm}(0.028 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.16 \mathrm{~mm}(0.0063 \mathrm{in})$ | $1.00 \mathrm{~mm}(0.039 \mathrm{in})$ |
| $0.18 \mathrm{~mm}(0.007 \mathrm{in})$ |  |

## Caution

a) Measure the clearance around the entire circumference, and select shims equivalent to the maximum clearance.
b) The maximum allowable number of shims is 3 .


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(14) Remove the transaxie case and selector.
(15) Install the required shim(s) and tap the bearing race into the transaxle case.
(16) Install the transaxie case.

Tightening torque:

## 37-52 N.m (3.8-5.3 m-kg, 27-38 ft-lb)

(17) Check that the preload is within specification. If not within specification, return to step (2).

## Preload: 2.9—3.9 N.m

(30-40 cm-kg, 26-35 in-lb)
Reading on pull scale: 29-39 N
( $3.0-4.0 \mathrm{~kg}, 6.6-8.8 \mathrm{lb}$ )
(18) Remove the transaxle case and differential assembly.
3. Install the idle gear and output gear as an assembly by tapping in with a plastic hammer.
4. Install the bearing housing.
(1) Install the bearing housing on the converter housing.

## Tightening torque:

19—26 N.m (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)
(2) Align the groove on the idle shaft with the matching mark on the bearing housing.
(3) Tap the roll pin in with a pin punch and hammer.

5. Apply ATF to the O-rings and install them into the 2-3 accumulator; then temporarily install the 2-3 accumulator piston assembly in the converter housing.
6. Apply ATF to the O-rings and install them onto the governor inlet pipe and governor outlet pipe; then temporarily install the inlet and outlet pipes.
7. Tighten the bolts.

Tightening torque: 8-11 $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ ( $80-110 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 69-95 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
8. Set the differential assembly into the converter housing.


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9. Install the governor assembly
(1) Install the governor assembly.
(2) Install the stopper bolt.

Tightening torque: 6-9 $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ ( $60-90 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 52-78 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
(3) Install the O-ring on the governor cover.
(4) Install the governor cover and clip.

## ASSEMBLY-STEP 2

## Torque Specifications



Thrust Washer, Bearing, and Race Locations


Outer diameter of bearing and race
mm (in)

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bearing | $86.0(3.39)$ | $56.1(2.21)$ | $62.1(2.44)$ | $62.1(2.44)$ | $72.0(2.83)$ | $56.1(2.21)$ | $72.1(2.84)$ |
| Race | $88.0(3.46)$ | - | - | - | $72.0(2.83)$ | $57.0(2.21)$ | $72.0(2.83)$ |

Note: Install with petroleum jelly to prevent the thrust bearing or bearing race from falling out.


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## Procedure

1. Install the parking pawl.
(1) Install the parking pawl and shaft.
(2) Install the spring and snap ring.
(3) Move the manual shaft and check that the parking pawl operates.

2. Install the actuator support.

Tightening torque:
11-14 N.m (1.1-1.4 m-kg, 8.0—10 ft-lb)
4. Install the manual shaft and manual plate.
(1) Install the manual plate, spacer, washer, and nut.
(2) Tighten the nut to specified torque.

## Tightening torque:

41-55 N.m (4.2—5.6 m-kg, 30-41 ft-lb)
(3) Install the bracket.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
2. Install the parking assist lever and snap ring.




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(4) Install the detent ball, spring, washer and plug; then tighten the plug.

Tightening torque:
$12-18 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}(1.2-1.8 \mathrm{~m}-\mathrm{kg}, 8.7-13 \mathrm{ft}-\mathrm{lb})$
5. Install the low and reverse brake piston.
(1) Apply ATF to the inner and outer seals, and install them to the low and reverse brake piston.
(2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the case.
(3) Install the low and reverse brake piston by pushing evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the outer seal.
(4) Install the spring and retainer assembly.


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(5) Install the SST in the case.
(6) Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
(7) Install the snap ring with snap ring pliers.
(8) Remove the SST.
6. Check the low and reverse brake piston operation.
(1) Pour in ATF so that the low and reverse brake piston is fully submerged.
(2) Check that no bubbles come from between the piston and seals when applying compressed air through the fluid passage. (Refer to page 7B-204)

## Caution

The compressed air must be under 392 kPa ( $4.0 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}, 57 \mathrm{psi}$ ) and not applied for over 3 seconds.
7. Install the output shell to the output gear, and install the bearing race onto the output shell.

## Bearing race outer diameter. 72.0 mm (2.83 in)

8. Apply a thin coat of silicon sealant to the contact surfaces of the converter housing and transaxle case.
9. Install the O-rings.
10. Install the transaxle case to the converter housing.

Tightening torque:
37-52 N•m (3.8-5.3 m-kg, 27-38 ft-lb)


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11. Install the SST to the differential side gear.

## Caution

Failure to install the SST may allow the differential side gears to become mispositioned.

## ASSEMBLY-STEP 3

## Procedure

1. Temporarily install the $\boldsymbol{S S T}$ to hold the turbine shaft.
2. Install the turbine shaft and 3-4 clutch assembly.
(1) Assemble the turbine shaft and 3-4 clutch assembly.
(2) Check that the thrust bearing and bearing race are installed in the correct position.
(3) Install the turbine shaft and 3-4 clutch assembly into the transaxle case.


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3. Adjust the SST position so that it contacts and holds the turbine shaft.
4. Install the internal gear.
(1) Install the internal gear to the $3-4$ clutch drum.
(2) Install the snap ring.
5. Install the carrier hub assembly.
(1) Check that the thrust bearing and bearing race are installed in the correct position.
(2) Hold the turbine shaft with one hand to prevent it from rotating.
(3) Install the carrier hub assembly into the 3-4 clutch drum by rotating it.


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86U07B-405
6. Instail the drive and driven plates.

## Note

Installation order:

## G4A-EL

Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive
G4A-HL
Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive
7. Install the retaining plate.
8. Install the snap ring.
9. Check the low and reverse brake clearance.
(1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the low and reverse brake retaining plate.
(2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

## Low and reverse brake clearance:

## 2.1-2.4 mm (0.083-0.094 in)

## Retaining plate sizes

mm (in)
G4A-EL

| $10.0(0.394)$ | $10.2(0.402)$ | $10.4(0.410)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10.6(0.417)$ | $10.8(0.425)$ |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## G4A-HL

| $6.8(0.268)$ | $7.0(0.276)$ | $7.2(0.283)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $7.4(0.291)$ | $7.6(0.299)$ | $7.8(0.307)$ |

10. Check the low and reverse brake operation by applying compressed air through the fluid passage as shown in the figure.

## Air pressure:

[^0]

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49 G019 028

## 49 G019 030

49 G019 029

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11. Install the one-way clutch.
(1) Hold the one-way clutch horizontally.
(2) Install it by turning the carrier hub assembly counterclockwise.
(3) Install the snap ring.
12. Install the servo to the transaxle case.
(1) Install the servo spring and servo.
(2) Compress the servo with the SST.
(3) Install the snap ring.
(4) Remove the SST
(5) Install the piston stem.
13. Install the anchor strut.
14. Install the 2-4 brake band in the transaxle case so that it is expanded fully.

## Note <br> Interlock the 2-4 brake band and anchor strut as shown.

## 7B assembly



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86U07B-413
15. Install the small sun gear and one-way clutch.
(1) Check that the thrust bearing and bearing race are installed in the correct position.
(2) Install the small sun gear and one-way clutch by rotating it.
16. Install the piston stem in the position while pulling out the 2-4 brake band with a pliers; then loosely tighten the piston stem by hand.
17. Install the clutch assembly.
(1) Check that the thrust bearing is installed in the correct position.


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(2) Install the clutch assembly by rotating it.

## Note

Measure the height difference between the reverse and forward drum and transaxle case. Standard height: 0.8 mm ( 0.032 in )
17. Install the snap ring into the bottom ring groove of the turbine shaft.

## ASSEMBLY-STEP 4

## Torque Specifications



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## Procedure

1. Use the following procedure to adjust the total end play and select a suitable bearing race.
(1) Set the thrust bearing onto the clutch assembly.
(2) Remove the previous race and gasket.
(3) Set the thickest bearing race $2.2 \mathbf{~ m m ~ ( ~} 0.087$ in) onto the oil pump.
(4) Set the oil pump onto the clutch assembly.
(5) Measure clearance between the transaxle case and oil pump.
(6) Select a suitable bearing race from the chart below.

| Clearance $\quad \mathrm{mm}$ (in) | Select this bearing <br> race <br> $\mathrm{mm}(\mathrm{in})$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $0.91-1.10(0.036-0.043)$ | $1.2(0.047)$ |
| $0.71-0.90(0.028-0.035)$ | $1.4(0.055)$ |
| $0.51-0.70(0.020-0.027)$ | $1.6(0.063)$ |
| $0.31-0.50(0.012-0.019)$ | $1.8(0.071)$ |
| $0.11-0.30(0.004-0.011)$ | $2.0(0.078)$ |
| $0-0.10(0-0.003)$ | $2.2(0.087)$ |

(7) Remove the oil pump.
(8) Place the selected bearing race and a new gasket onto the oil pump.
(9) Install the oil pump onto the clutch assembly.

Tightening torque:
19-26 N.m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)


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2. Adjust the 2-4 brake band.
(1) Loosen the locknut and tighten the piston stem to the specified torque.

## Tightening torque:

9-11 N.m (90-110 cm-kg, 78-95 in-lb)
(2) Loosen the piston stem 2 turns.
(3) Tighten the locknut to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:
25-39 N.m (2.5—4.0 m-kg, 18-29 tt-lb)
3. Install the oil strainer along with a new $O$-ring to the transaxle.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)
4. Install the oil pan along with a new gasket.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (85-110 cm-kg, 74-95 in-lb)

## Note

Install the magnets in the positions shown in the illustration.


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5. Align the manual valve with the pin on the manual plate, and install the control valve body into the transaxle case.

## Tightening torque:

11-15 N.m
(110—150 cm-kg, 95—130 in-lb)
6. Install the solenoid connector and a new O-ring in the transaxle case.
7. Install a new O-ring on the bracket; then feed the throttle cable through the transaxle case and connect it to the throttle cam.
8. Install the throttle cable attaching bolts and bracket.

Tightening torque:

## (A) 8-11 N.m

( $80-110 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 69-95 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
(B) 19-26 N.m
(1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)
9. Install the control valve body cover along with a new gasket.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (85-110 cm-kg, 74-95 in-lb)


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10. G4A-EL
(1) Install the oil pipes, oil hoses, and switch box as an assembly; then install the harness clip.

Tightening torque:

## Switch box

16-24 N•m (1.6-2.4 m-kg, 12—17 ft-lb) Harness clip
8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
(2) Install the ball, spring, gasket, and a plug.

Tightening torque:
31-47 N.m (3.2-4.8 m-kg, 23—35 ft-lb)

G4A-HL
Install the oil pipe, ball, spring, oil pipe, gasket, and plug.

Tightening torque: $31-47 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ (3.2-4.8 m-kg, 23-35 ft-lb)
11. Install the solenoid connector.

12. Install the pulse generator and fluid temperature switch.

## Tightening torque:

## Pulse generator

8-11 N•m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb) Fluid temperature switch
29-39 N.m (3.0-4.0 m-kg, 22-29 in-lb)
13. Install the inhibitor switch.
(1) Turn the manual shaft to the " $N$ " position.
(2) Install the inhibitor switch and loosely tighten the bolts.
(3) Remove the screw and move the inhibitor switch so that the alignment hole is aligned with the screw hole.
(4) Insert a 2.0 mm ( 0.079 in ) diameter pin through the holes.
(5) Install the screw; then tighten the bolts to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80—110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
14. Install the harness with the remaining clip.

Tightening torque:
8-11 $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
15. Remove the transaxle from the SST.
16. Install the oil level gauge and tube along with a new O-ring to the transaxle case.

Tightening torque:
7-10 N.m (70—100 cm-kg, 61-87 in-lb)


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17. Install the oil pump shaft.
18. Install a new O-ring onto the turbine shaft.
19. Fill the torque converter with ATF if it has been drained and washed.

## ATF type: Dexron II or M III

20. Install the torque converter in the converter housing while rotating it to align the splines.

Caution
a) Hold the torque converter in an erect position when filling it with ATF, do not allow the fluid to overflow.
b) If the converter does not fit in easily, do not try to force it; install carefully.
21. To ensure that the torque converter is installed accurately, measure distance A between the end of the torque converter and the end of the converter housing.
(A): approx. 25 mm ( 0.98 in )
22. Install the engine mount No. 1

Tightening torque:
58-67 N.m (5.9-6.8 m-kg, 43-49 ft-lb)

## INSTALLATION

## TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS




1. Attach rope at 2 places on the transaxle. Place a flat board on a jack and set the transaxle on it.

## Caution

The transaxle is not well balanced; be careful when positioning it on the jack.
2. Move the transaxle into place and attach the rope to the SST.


6. Install the crossmember and the left side lower arm as an assembly.

Tightening torque:
Bolt 36-54 N•m (3.7-5.5 m-kg, 27-40 ft-lb) Nut 75-93 N.m (7.6-9.5 m-kg, 55-69 ft-lb)
7. Install the jack and the rope.
8. Remove the SST.
9. Install the starter and harnesses.

Tightening torque:
(A) 9.8-12 $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$
( $100-120 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 87-104 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb})$
(B) $31-46 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$
(3.2-4.7 m-kg, 23-34 ft-lb)
10. Install the manifold bracket.

Tightening torque:
(C) 19-30 $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$
(1.9-3.1 m-kg, 14-22 ft-lb)
(D) $37-52 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$
(3.8-5.3 m-kg, 27-38 ft-lb)
11. Install the torque converter nuts.

Tightening torque:
43-61 N.m (4.4-6.2 m-kg, 32-45 ft-lb)
12. Install the end plate.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
13. Install the gusset plates and exhaust pipe hanger.

Tightening torque:

## Gasset plate

37-52 N.m (3.8-5.3 m-kg, 27-38 ft-lb)
Exhaust pipe hanger
19-25 N.m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

14. Replace the clips at the end of the driveshaft and joint shaft with new ones.
15. Install the joint shaft and right driveshaft as follows:
(1) Remove the SST and insert the joint shaft into the transaxle.
(2) Mount the joint shaft bracket onto the engine.
(3) Install and tighten the reamer bolts; then install and tighten the standard bolts.

## Tightening torque:

## Reamer bolts 6.9-9.8 N.m

( $70-100 \mathrm{~cm}-\mathrm{kg}, 61-87 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
Standard bolts 42-62 N.m
(4.3-6.3 m-kg, 31.1-45.6 ft-lb)
(4) Pull the front hub outward to connect the driveshaft to the joint shaft.
(5) Push the joint from the differential side to securely connect the driveshaft to the joint shaft.

## Caution

a) Do not damage the oil seal.
b) After installation, pull the front hub outward to verify that the driveshaft does not come.
16. Install the left driveshaft as follows:
(1) Pull the front hub outward to insert the driveshaft into the transaxle.
(2) Push the joint from the differential side to connect the driveshaft to the differential side gear.

## Caution

a) Do not damage the oil seal.
b) After installation, pull the front hub outward to verify that the driveshaft does not come out.
17. Install the lower arm ball joints to the knuckles and tighten the bolts and nuts.

Tightening torque:
43-54 N.m (4.4-5.5 m-kg, 32—40 ft-lb)
18. Install the undercover.
19. Install the stabilizer bar control link as follows:
(1) Install the stabilizer bar control link.
(2) Adjust protrusion A to $\mathbf{2 0 . 1} \mathbf{~ m m ~ ( ~} \mathbf{0 . 7 9} \mathbf{~ i n}$ ).
(3) Tighten bolt B to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:
16-23 N.m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12—17 ft-lb)

20. Install the tie-rod ends and cotter pins.

Tightening torque:
29-44 N.m (3.0-4.5 m-kg, 22-33 ft-lb)
21. Install the oil cooler outlet and inlet hoses.
22. Install the splash shields.

## Tightening torque:

## 8-11 N.m (80—110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)

23. Install the front wheels.

Tightening torque:
88-118 N.m (9—12 m-kg, 65-87 ft-lb)
24. Connect the throttle cable.

## Note <br> Adjust the throttle cable with the oil pressure test. (Refer to page 7B-75, 76)

25. Connect the selector cable.

## Tightening torque:

Nut
29-39 N.m (3.0-4.0 m-kg, 22-29 ft-lb) Bolts
16-22 N.m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb)
26. Connect the ground wires to the transaxle case.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80—115 cm-kg, 69—99 in-lb)


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27. Connect the connectors as follows:
(1) Inhibitor switch
(2) Solenoid valve
(3) Pulse generator (G4A-EL)
(4) Fluid temperature switch (G4A-EL)
28. Connect the speedometer cable.
29. Install the fresh air duct. (G4A-HL)
30. Install the air cleaner hose. (G4A-EL)
31. Install the air cleaner assembly; then connect the air flow meter connector and inlet hose. (G4A-EL)

Tightening torque:

## Bolt

31-40 N.m (3.2—4.1 m-kg, 23-30 in-Ib) Nut
8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)
32. Connect the distributor lead.
33. Install the main fuse block.

Tightening torque:
8-11 N.m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
34. Install the battery carrier and battery.

Tightening torque:
$31-40 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ (3.2-4.1 m-kg, 23-30 in-lb)
35. Pour in ATF and check the following:
(1) With the engine idling, check that the fluid level is between the $F$ and $L$ marks on the dipstick. (Refer to page 7B-71)
(2) Check the manual linkage, and adjust if necessary. (Refer to page 7B-72)
(3) Check the inhibitor switch operation. (Refer to page 7B-65)
(4) Conduct a road test. (Refer to page $7 \mathrm{~B}-34$, 35)
(5) Check that there is no fluid leakage from the transaxle. (Refer to page 7B-71)

## HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT (G4A-EL)

PRANGE


## R RANGE



N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. $18 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 11 mph )


N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. $18 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 11 mph )


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## D RANGE; 1ST GEAR



D RANGE; 2ND GEAR


86U07B-466

D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 25 mph )


## 7B <br> HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT (G4A-EL)

D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 25 mph ) LOCK-UP ON



S RANGE; 1ST GEAR



S RANGE; 2ND GEAR, HOLD


86U07B-472

## S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX. 40 km/h ( 25 mph )



S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX. $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 25 mph )


86U07B-474

## L RANGE; 1ST GEAR



## L RANGE; 1ST GEAR, HOLD



86U07B-476

L RANGE; 2ND GEAR, BELOW APPROX. $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ( 68 mph )


L RANGE; 2ND GEAR, ABOVE APPROX. $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ (68 mph)


## HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT (G4A-HL)

## N AND P RANGES



## R RANGE



## D RANGE; 1ST GEAR



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7 Bydraulic circuit (G4A-HL)

## D RANGE; 2ND GEAR



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D RANGE; OD


76G07B-208

## D RANGE; OD, LOCK-UP ON




1 RANGE; 1ST GEAR


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1 RANGE; 2ND GEAR


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[^0]:    392 kPa ( $4.0 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}, 57 \mathrm{psi}$ )

